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QUESTIONNAIRE FOR ADULTS

4th round

[i.e., 8th round]

ID_I

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- SITE8** 1. [NAME OF POPULATION CENTER _____ |__|__|__|]
- REGION**
CENSUSD8 2. [NUMBER OF SURVEY SECTOR (FOR CITIES) _____ |__|__|]
- FAMILY8** 3. [NUMBER OF FAMILY |__|__|]
- H3**
PERSON8 4. [NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBER |__|__|]
- H4**
I8RPINBF 4.1 [PARTICIPATED IN THE SURVEY:
- H4.1**
- 1994 1
- 1995 2
- 1996 3
- NEVER PARTICIPATED 4]
- I8GENDER** 5. [SEX OF RESPONDENT
- H5**
- MALE 1
- FEMALE 2]
7. [DATE OF INTERVIEW. DAY | **H7.1**____|, MONTH | **H7.2**____|]
- I8INTDAY* *I8INTMON*
8. [LENGTH OF INTERVIEW | **H8A**____| HOURS | **H8B**____| MINUTES]
- I8INTHRS* *I8INTMIN*
9. [NAME OF INTERVIEWER _____]
- I8INTNUM** 10. [NUMBER OF INTERVIEWER |__|__|]

My name is _____. We are conducting research on four thousand families in all regions of Russia, in order to understand the impact of economic reform on the daily lives of Russian citizens.

We need to talk to all members of your family without excluding anyone, and therefore we ask you to answer the questions on this questionnaire. Our discussion will cover how you live, how your health is, how you eat, whether you have enough to live on. Has anything changed in the last year or not?

Your family, as well as four thousand other families in Russia, was randomly chosen by computer two years ago. The goal of our work is to understand how the life of Russian citizens has changed. Therefore, we now want to interview the same people again.

All information collected in the course of this research will be used only in synthesized form. No one, except myself and the organizers of this research, will know about our discussion.

We understand that you will spend some of your free time on the interview. Besides this, answering these questions is, of course, work. Therefore, we will pay you as much as our resources allow.

Participation in our survey is voluntary, and you always have the right to refuse to answer the questions.

Before we begin the interview, I would like to precisely define the words "family" and "household," which will often appear in our questionnaire. By family or, in other words, household, in this study we mean all people living with you and having common incomes and expenses with you.

SECTION "MIGRATION"

[INTERVIEWER! CHECK WHETHER THE RESPONDENT HAS ALREADY PARTICIPATED IN THE STUDY. IF SO, DON'T ASK THESE QUESTIONS, BUT PROCEED TO THE SECTION "WORK" ON PAGE 4.]

- 18BORNDP** **I1.** Tell me, please: Were you born in the place of your current residence or elsewhere?
- IN ANOTHER PLACE*..... 1
IN THE PLACE WHERE I LIVE NOW..... 2 → [SKIP TO 4.]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 4.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 4.]
- 18BISPLA** **I2.** Tell me, please: In what republic of the former USSR were you born?
 [INTERVIEWER! DON'T READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE NUMBER THAT CORRESPONDS TO THE ANSWER.]
- RUSSIA*..... 01
UKRAINE..... 02
BELORUSSIA..... 03
AZERBAIZHAN..... 04
ARMENIA..... 05
GEORGIA..... 06
KAZAKHSTAN..... 07
KIRGIZIA..... 08
LATVIA..... 09
LITHUANIA..... 10
MOLDAVIA..... 11
TADZHIKISTAN..... 12
TURKMENIA..... 13
UZBEKISTAN..... 14
ESTONIA..... 15
ANOTHER COUNTRY..... 16
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98
- 19BPTYPE** **I3.** Tell me, please: Were you born in a city, an urban-type settlement, or a village, derevnia, kishlak, aul?
- IN A CITY*..... 1
IN AN URBAN-TYPE SETTLEMENT..... 2
IN A VILLAGE, DEREVNIA, KISHLAK, AUL..... 3
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8
- 18NATION** **I4.** What nationality do you consider yourself? I don't necessarily have in mind the nationality that is indicated on your passport.
- 1
RUSSIAN..... 1
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998
- 18SPEAKS** **I5.** What primary language do you personally speak at home? If you speak several, please specify the language you consider your primary one.
- 1
RUSSIAN..... 1
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998
- 18SPOKEN** **I6.** When you were a child, what language was primarily spoken in your home?
- 1
RUSSIAN..... 1
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

SECTION "WORK"

- 18WRKNOW J1. Let's talk about your primary work at present. Tell me, please:**
- You are currently working 1
 - You are on paid leave (maternity leave or taking care of a child under 3 years of age)..... 2
 - You are on another kind of paid leave..... 3
 - You are on unpaid leave..... 4
 - You are not working 5 → [SKIP TO 56. ON 14]
 - DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 56. ON 14]
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 56. ON 14]

- 18ILOPJB 2. Let's talk about your primary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider primary.**
- What do you work as? For example, one may say about oneself: "I am a foreman, machinist's assistant, metalworker, newspaper vendor, head bookkeeper, farm director..."**
- What do you work as?**

J2code
J2cod08
18PRIJOB
(char)

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- 3. Please name the profession in which you work. For example, one may say about oneself: "My profession is lathe operator-miller, doctor-pediatrician, food products commodity researcher, engineer-builder, farmer." In what profession do you work?**
- [INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

18PRIPRO
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- 4. What do you primarily do at work? What are your primary responsibilities?**
- [INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

18PRIRES
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- 5. Tell me, please: Since what year and month have you been working at this place? If you left and then returned to this enterprise, give the date you last returned.**

18JOBSYR

- J5A** SINCE |__|__|__|__| YEAR
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18JOBSMO

- J5B** |__|__| NUMBER OF THE MONTH
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18PRISUB J6. Do you have subordinates at this job?

Yes	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 6.1.]
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→ [SKIP TO 6.1.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→ [SKIP TO 6.1.]

18NPSUB J6.0. How many subordinates do you have? Please count all of them, not just those who are under your direct supervision.

_____ PEOPLE	
DOESN'T KNOW.....	9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	9998

18PWRKHR J6.1. On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?
18PWRKMN

_____ HOURS	
DOESN'T KNOW.....	97
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	98

18PWRKWH J6.2. On average, how many hours is your usual work week?

_____ HOURS	
DOESN'T KNOW.....	997
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	998

18PSPEHR 6.5. During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or moving, spend in heavy physical labor, for example, as a stevedore or construction worker, or doing heavy farm work, and the like?
18PSPEMN

_____ J6.5A hours _____ J6.5B minutes	
DOESN'T KNOW.....	97
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	98

18PMPEHR 6.6. During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or moving, spend in work that requires medium physical effort, for example, as a nurse, auto mechanic, or metal worker, or doing light farm work, etc.?
18PMPEMN

_____ J6.6A hours _____ J6.6B minutes	
DOESN'T KNOW.....	97
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	98

18PVPEHR 6.7. How much time on average during a usual workday do you walk, not carrying a load?
18PVPEMN

_____ J6.7A hours _____ J6.7B minutes	
DOESN'T KNOW.....	97
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	98

18PSTDHR 6.8. During a usual workday how much time on average do you work standing: behind a counter, at a conveyer belt or service counter, conducting classes, and the like?
18PSTD MN

_____ J6.8A hours _____ J6.8B minutes	
DOESN'T KNOW.....	97
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	98

18PSITHR 6.9. During a usual workday how much time on average do you work sitting: at a table, conveyer belt, sewing machine, or typewriter, or behind the wheel of a car, and the like?
18PSIT MN

_____ J6.9A hours _____ J6.9B minutes	
DOESN'T KNOW.....	97
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	98

- 18PJOB LM J7.** Tell me, please: Have you worked at your primary job during the last 30 days?
- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 9.]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 9.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 9.]
- 18HOURLM J8.** How many hours did you actually work at your primary job in the last 30 days?
- _____ HOURS
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998
- 18JOBPAY J9.** Tell me, please: At your primary job did you receive in the last 30 days some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?
- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 11.]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 11.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 11.]
- 18WAGELM J10.** How much money did you receive in the last 30 days from your primary job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.
- _____ RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998
- 18PJENTE J11.** Tell me, please: Does this job belong to an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.
- You work at an enterprise or organization 1
 Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization..... 2 → [SKIP TO 29. ON 9]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 29. ON 9]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 29. ON 9]
- 18PJREG J11.1.** Tell me, please: Are you officially registered at this job, that is, on a work roster, work agreement, or contract?
- Registered 1 → [SKIP TO 12.]
 Not registered 2
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 12.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 12.]
- 18PJNREG J11.2.** Why aren't you officially registered at this job?
- Employer did not want to register 1
 You did not want to register 2
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8
- 12.** Tell me, please: Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it's a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children's music school, an auto repair shop. [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]
- 18PRIENT**
 (char)
- _____
- _____
- DOESN'T KNOW*..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18PJEMPS J13. How many people work in your enterprise? If you don't know exactly, estimate.

_____ PEOPLE
 DOESN'T KNOW 9997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 9998

18PJYRES J13.1. In what year was the enterprise in which you work established?

IN | ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ | YEAR
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18PJPAYT J13.2. Tell me, please: **In the last 12 months** how much was your average monthly wage after taxes from this organization—regardless of whether it was paid to you on time or not? If you have worked there for less than 12 months, what has been your average monthly wage for the time you have worked there?
 If you receive all or part of your wage in foreign currency, please convert that to rubles and report the total amount paid.

_____ RUBLES
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

18PJOWED J14. At the present time, does your place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, has not been paid on time?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 17.]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 17.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 17.]

18AMTOWE J15. How much money in all have they not paid you?

_____ rubles
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

18NOPAYM J16. For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?

| ___ | ___ | MONTHS
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

18GOODSP J17. Have you received **in the last 30 days** at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise, for example groceries or non-food goods?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 19. ON 8]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 19. ON 8]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 19. ON 8]

18GOODSV J18. Estimate, please, how much the product cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.

_____ RUBLES
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

18GOODSI J18.1. How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?

	<u> </u> RUBLES	
<i>NOTHING SOLD</i>		996
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>		997
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>		998

18ULEAVE J19. In the last 12 months has the administration sent you on compulsory unpaid leave?

Yes.....	1	
No.....	2	→ [SKIP TO 22.]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	→ [SKIP TO 22.]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	→ [SKIP TO 22.]

20. In what year, month, and day did the administration last send you on compulsory unpaid leave?

18LEAVYR J20A In what year? |__|__|__|__|
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18LEAVMO J20B In what month? |__|__|
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

18LEAVDY J20C On what day? |__|__|
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

18LVDAVS J21. How many total calendar days, without a break, did this leave last or has it lasted?

	<u> </u> DAYS	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>		997
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>		998

18FINDJB J22. Imagine this unpleasant scenario: the enterprise or organization where you work will close tomorrow for some reason and all workers will be laid off. How certain are you that you will be able to find work no worse than your present job?

Absolutely certain.....	1
Fairly certain.....	2
Both yes and no.....	3
Fairly uncertain.....	4
Absolutely uncertain.....	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

18ENTGOV J23. Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?

Yes.....	1
No.....	2
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

18ENTFOR J24. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by foreign firms or foreign individuals?

Yes.....	1
No.....	2
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

- 18ENTRUS J25. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?**
- Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- 18OWNENT J26. Are you personally an owner or co-owner of the enterprise where you work?**
- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 29.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 29.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 29.]
- 18WRKENT J27. What do you think: Do you work at your own enterprise?**
- Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- 18PEROWN J28. Tell me, please: What part of this enterprise do you own, what percentage?**
- Less than one percent 1
 From one to five percent 2
 From six to ten percent 3
 From eleven to twenty percent 4
 From twenty-one to fifty percent 5
 From fifty-one to one hundred percent 6
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- 18JOBIEA J29. In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this job?**
- Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- 18NEWJOB J29.1. Please try to recall whether you have changed your place of work or profession since December 1996, or has everything remained the same?**
- Profession and place of work remain the same 1
 Changed profession, but not place of work 2
 Changed place of work, but not profession 3
 Changed both place of work and profession 4
DIDN'T WORK IN DECEMBER 1996 6
OTHER [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE ANSWER: _____]
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- 18NEWJOT**
 (char)

- 18CHANJL J31. How concerned are you that you might lose your job?**
- Very concerned..... 1
 - A little concerned..... 2
 - Both yes and no..... 3
 - Not very concerned..... 4
 - Not concerned at all..... 5
 - DOESN'T KNOW*..... 7
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 8

- 18ADPDJB J32. Tell me, please: Do you have some other job?**
- Yes..... 1
 - No..... 2 → [SKIP TO 56. ON 14]
 - DOESN'T KNOW*..... 7 → [SKIP TO 56. ON 14]
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 8 → [SKIP TO 56. ON 14]

- 18ILOSJB 33. Let's talk about this other work of yours. If you have several other jobs, tell about the one you consider the most important.**
- What do you work as at this other job? For example, one may say about oneself: "I am a foreman, machinist's assistant, metalworker, newspaper vendor, head bookkeeper, farm director..." What do you work as?**

J33code
J33cod08
18SECJOB
(char)

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

-
-
- DOESN'T KNOW*..... 7
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 8

- 34. Please name the profession in which you work. For example, one may say about oneself: "My profession is lathe operator-miller, doctor-pediatrician, food products commodity researcher, engineer-builder, farmer." In what profession do you work?**

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

18SECPRO
(char)

-
-
- DOESN'T KNOW*..... 7
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 8

- 35. What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?**

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

18SECRES
(char)

-
-
-
- DOESN'T KNOW*..... 7
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 8

- 18SECSUB J36. Do you have subordinates at this job?**
- Yes..... 1
 - No..... 2
 - DOESN'T KNOW*..... 7
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 8

180WRKHR J36.1. On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?

180WRKMN

_____ HOURS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

180WRKWH J36.2. On average, how many hours is your usual work week?

_____ HOURS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

180SPEHR 36.5. During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or moving, spend in **heavy physical labor**, for example, as a stevedore or construction worker, or doing heavy farm work, and the like?

180SPEMN

_____ **J36.5A** hours _____ **J36.5B** minutes
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

180MPEHR 36.6. During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or moving, spend in work that requires **medium physical effort**, for example, as a nurse, auto mechanic, or metal worker, or doing light farm work, etc.?

180MPEMN

_____ **J36.6A** hours _____ **J36.6B** minutes
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

180VPEHR 36.7. How much time on average during a usual workday do you walk, **not carrying a load**?

180VPEMN

_____ **J36.7A** hours _____ **J36.7B** minutes
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

180STDHR 36.8. During a usual workday how much time on average do you work **standing**: behind a counter, at a conveyer belt or service counter, conducting classes, and the like?

180STDMN

_____ **J36.8A** hours _____ **J36.8B** minutes
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

180SITHR 36.9. During a usual workday how much time on average do you work **sitting**: at a table, conveyer belt, sewing machine, or typewriter, or behind the wheel of a car, and the like?

180SITMN

_____ **J36.9A** hours _____ **J36.9B** minutes
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

180TJLMO J37. Did you work at this job **in the last 30 days**?

Yes..... 1
 No..... 2 → [SKIP TO 39. ON 12]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 39. ON 12]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 39. ON 12]

180TJHRS J38. How many hours did you actually work there in the last 30 days?

_____ HOURS
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

18PDOJOB J39. Tell me, please: At the job we're now talking about, did you receive in the last 30 days some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 41.]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 41.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 41.]

180TJWAG J40. How much money did you receive in the last 30 days from this job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money not in rubles but in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.

_____ RUBLES
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

18SJENTE J41. Tell me, please: At this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.

You work at an enterprise or organization 1
 Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization 2 → [SKIP TO 55. ON 14]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 55. ON 14]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 55. ON 14]

18SJREG J41.1. Tell me, please: Are you officially registered at this job, that is, on a work roster, work agreement, or contract?

Registered 1 → [SKIP TO 42.]
 Not registered 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 42.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 42.]

18SJNREG J41.2. Why aren't you officially registered at this job?

Employer did not want to register 1
 You did not want to register 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

42. Tell me, please: Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it's a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children's music school, an auto repair shop.

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

18SECENT (char)

 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- 180TJEMP J43.** How many people work in your enterprise? If you don't know exactly, estimate.
- _____ PEOPLE
- DOESN'T KNOW 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 9998
- 180TJOWE J44.** At the present time, does this place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, has not been paid on time?
- Yes 1
No 2 → [SKIP TO 47.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 47.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 47.]
- 180TJAMT J45.** How much money in all have they not paid you?
- _____ RUBLES
- DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998
- 180TJMOS J46.** For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?
- | ___ | ___ | MONTHS
- DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98
- 180TJGOO J47.** Have you received in the last 30 days at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise, for example groceries or non-food goods?
- Yes 1
No 2 → [SKIP TO 49.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 49.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 49.]
- 180TJVAL J48.** Estimate, please, how much the product cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.
- _____ RUBLES
- DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998
- 180TJSAL J48.1.** How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?
- _____ RUBLES
- NOTHING SOLD..... 996
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998
- 180TJGOV J49.** Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?
- Yes 1
No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- 18OTJFOR J50.** Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any foreign firms or foreign individuals?
- Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- 18OTJRUS J51.** Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?
- Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- 18OWNOEN J52.** Are you personally an owner or co-owner of this enterprise where you work?
- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 55.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 55.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 55.]
- 18WRKOTJ J53.** In your opinion, do you work at your own enterprise?
- Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- 18PEROTJ J54.** Tell me, please: What part of this enterprise do you own, what percentage?
- Less than one percent 1
 From one to five percent 2
 From six to ten percent 3
 From eleven to twenty percent 4
 From twenty-one to fifty percent 5
 From fifty-one to one hundred percent 6
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- 18OTJIEA J55.** In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this second job?
- Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- 18ENGIEA J56.** Tell me, please: In the last 30 days did you engage in some additional kind of work for which you were paid or will be paid? Maybe you sewed someone a dress, gave someone a ride in a car, assisted someone with apartment or car repairs, purchased and delivered food, looked after a sick person, sold purchased food or goods in a market or on the street, or did something else that you were paid for?
- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 60. ON 15]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 60. ON 15]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 60. ON 15]

56.1. What exactly did your work consist of? Describe, please, all the things you did.

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE EACH JOB ON A SEPARATE LINE.]

<i>18ILOIA1</i>	<i>18IEA1</i> <i>(char)</i>	1.	J56.11C J56.11C08 _____
<i>18ILOIA2</i>	<i>18IEA2</i> <i>(char)</i>	2.	J56.12C J56.12C08 _____
<i>18ILOIA3</i>	<i>18IEA3</i> <i>(char)</i>	3.	J56.13C J56.13C08 _____
			<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> 7
			<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> 8

<i>18INCIEA</i>	J57.	How much money in <u>total</u> in <u>the last 30 days</u> were you paid for this work? If payment was not money, estimate how much it would be in rubles.
		_____ <i>RUBLES</i>
		<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> 997
		<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> 998

<i>18IEATIM</i>	J58.	Tell me, please: Was this incidental work for you or do you often engage in this kind of work and regularly receive money for it?
		Incidental work 1
		Regular work..... 2
		<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> 7
		<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> 8

<i>18HRSIEA</i>	J59.	How many hours in the last 30 days did you spend at this work?
		_____ <i>HOURS</i>
		<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> 997
		<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> 998

<i>18IEAOFF</i>	J59.1.	Tell me [INTERVIEWER! REFER TO THE WORK THAT WAS WRITTEN ON THE FIRST LINE OF QUESTION 56.1.], were you employed in this job officially, for example by an agreement, an official contract, or a license?
		Yes..... 1
		No 2
		<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> 7
		<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> 8

<i>18INCLMO</i>	J60.	Try to remember, please: What is <u>the total amount</u> of money that you personally received <u>in the last 30 days</u>. Please <u>include everything</u>: wages, retirement pensions, premiums, profits, material aid, incidental earnings, and other receipts, including foreign currency, but convert the currency into rubles.
		_____ <i>RUBLES</i>
		<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> 997
		<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> 998

<i>18EVRENT</i>	J60.1.	Tell me, please: Have you ever tried to organize your own enterprise or begin your own business?
		Never tried..... 1
		Tried, but nothing came of it..... 2
		Tried and succeeded 3
		<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> 7
		<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> 8

18YRREST J60.2. Tell me, please: In what year was the last time you took a rest or leave of absence?

IN 19 | ___ | ___ | YEAR
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

60.3. Where did you rest, take a holiday?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>18RSTHOM</i>	J60.3.1 1. Home, you don't go anywhere	1	2	7	8
<i>18RSTDON</i>	J60.3.2 2. At your own dacha or garden plot	1	2	7	8
<i>18RSTDRT</i>	J60.3.3 3. At a dacha you rented	1	2	7	8
<i>18RSTREL</i>	J60.3.4 4. In the country at your relatives	1	2	7	8
<i>18RSTRST</i>	J60.3.5 5. At a resort, a sanatorium, a guest house in Russia or the CIS.....	1	2	7	8
<i>18RSTRTP</i>	J60.3.6 6. A non-organized trip in Russia or the CIS	1	2	7	8
<i>18RSTABR</i>	J60.3.7 7. Abroad.....	1	2	7	8
<i>18RSTOTH</i>	J60.3.8 8. Some other type of rest, what exactly?.....	1	2	7	8
<i>18RSTWHT</i> (char)	[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN]: _____				

60.4. In the last year the country has undergone many changes. People have tried to adjust to the new living conditions in various ways. Tell me: Which of all the things I am now naming have you done, and how much have they helped you?

You... How helpful has this been to you?

		Very helpful	Some-what helpful	Not at all helpful	D/K	REFUSES
		↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
<i>18LYSWRK</i>	J604A1 1. Found supplementary work					
	Yes	1	2	3	7	8
	No	2				
			<i>18HPSWRK</i>	J604B1		
<i>18LYCJOB</i>	J604A2 2. Changed jobs					
	Yes	1	2	3	7	8
	No	2				
			<i>18HPCJOB</i>	J604B2		
<i>18LYPLOT</i>	J604A3 3. Cultivated more on your own personal plot					
	Yes	1	2	3	7	8
	No	2				
			<i>18HPLOT</i>	J604B3		
<i>18LYHLPR</i>	J604A4 4. Turned to your relatives for assistance					
	Yes	1	2	3	7	8
	No	2				
			<i>18PHLPR</i>	J604B4		
<i>18LYHLPF</i>	J604A5 5. Turned to your friends for assistance					
	Yes	1	2	3	7	8
	No	2				
			<i>18PHLPF</i>	J604B5		
<i>18LYSOLD</i>	J604A6 6. Sold your things					
	Yes	1	2	3	7	8
	No	2				
			<i>18HPSOLD</i>	J604B6		

You...		How helpful has this been to you?				
		Very help- ful ↓	Some- what helpful ↓	Not at all helpful ↓	D/K ↓	REFUSES ↓
<i>I8LYSSD</i>	7. Turned to the social security dept. or some other government organization for assistance					
J604A7	Yes 1 → 1 2 3 7 8					
	No 2 ↓	<i>I8HPSSD</i> J604B7				
<i>I8LYPGOV</i>	8. Went to work for a private government enterprise					
J604A8	Yes 1 → 1 2 3 7 8					
	No 2 ↓	<i>I8HPPGOV</i> J604B8				
<i>I8LYRENT</i>	9. Rented out your apartment or part of your apartment					
J604A9	Yes 1 → 1 2 3 7 8					
	No 2 ↓	<i>I8HPRENT</i> J604B9				
<i>I8LYTRTR</i>	10. Traveled for training in order to get a new job					
J604A10	Yes 1 → 1 2 3 7 8					
	No 2 ↓	<i>I8HPTRTR</i> J604B10				
<i>I8LYMVIN</i>	11. In trying to save money, moved in with relatives					
J604A11	Yes 1 → 1 2 3 7 8					
	No 2 ↓	<i>I8HPMVIN</i> J604B11				
<i>I8LYMVOT</i>	12. Trying to save money, ceased living with relatives					
J604A12	Yes 1 → 1 2 3 7 8					
	No 2 ↓	<i>I8HPMVOT</i> J604B12				
<i>I8LYCTCL</i>	13. Cut down on buying clothing and shoes					
J604A13	Yes 1 → 1 2 3 7 8					
	No 2 ↓	<i>I8HPCTCL</i> J604B13				
<i>I8LYCTML</i>	14. Cut down on meals					
J604A14	Yes 1 → 1 2 3 7 8					
	No 2 ↓	<i>I8HPCTML</i> J604B14				
<i>I8LYCTHO</i>	15. Spent less money on holidays, vacation					
J604A15	Yes 1 → 1 2 3 7 8					
	No 2 ↓	<i>I8HPCTHO</i> J604B15				
<i>I8LYMOVE</i>	16. Changed your place of residence					
J604A16	Yes 1 → 1 2 3 7 8					
	No 2 ↓	<i>I8HPMOVE</i> J604B16				

185YSAGO J60.5. And now let's talk a little about some other things. How did you and your family live five years ago compared to how you live now? You would say that five years ago you...

- Lived much better 1
- Lived somewhat better 2
- Lived the same as now 3
- Lived somewhat worse 4
- Lived much worse 5
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

18PBETWOR J61. Do you think that in the next 12 months you and your family will live better than today or worse?

- You will live much better 1
- You will live somewhat better 2
- Nothing will change 3
- You will live somewhat worse 4
- You will live much worse 5
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

18ECONRK J62. And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand the rich. On which step of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

- | | |
|--|----------------------------|
| <i>LOWEST</i> | <i>HIGHEST D/K REFUSES</i> |
| <i>STEP</i> | <i>STEP</i> |
| 01..... 02..... 03..... 04..... 05..... 06..... 07..... 08..... 09..... 97..... 98 | |

18POWRNK J63. And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand people who are completely without rights, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand those who have a lot of power. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

- | | |
|--|----------------------------|
| <i>LOWEST</i> | <i>HIGHEST D/K REFUSES</i> |
| <i>STEP</i> | <i>STEP</i> |
| 01..... 02..... 03..... 04..... 05..... 06..... 07..... 08..... 09..... 97..... 98 | |

18RESPRK J64. And now another nine-step ladder where on the lowest step stand people who are absolutely not respected, and on the highest step stand those who are very respected. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

- | | |
|--|----------------------------|
| <i>LOWEST</i> | <i>HIGHEST D/K REFUSES</i> |
| <i>STEP</i> | <i>STEP</i> |
| 01..... 02..... 03..... 04..... 05..... 06..... 07..... 08..... 09..... 97..... 98 | |

18SATLIF J65. To what extent are you satisfied with your life in general at the present time?

- Fully satisfied 1
- Rather satisfied 2
- Both yes and no 3
- Less than satisfied 4
- Not at all satisfied 5
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

18AGETNE J66. How concerned are you about the possibility that you might not be able to provide yourself with the bare essentials in the next 12 months?

- Very concerned 1
- A little concerned..... 2
- Both yes and no..... 3
- Not too concerned..... 4
- Not at all concerned..... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18COOPRP J67. Is it possible, in your opinion, to have mutual understanding and cooperation between rich people and poor people?

- Confident, it is possible 1
- Very likely, it is possible..... 2
- In some things possible, in some not..... 3
- Very likely, it is not possible 4
- Confident, it is not possible..... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18COOPSP J68. And what do you think about the possibility of mutual understanding and cooperation between “simple people” and those who have lots of power?

- Confident, it is possible 1
- Very likely, it is possible..... 2
- In some things possible, in some not..... 3
- Very likely, it is not possible 4
- Confident, it is not possible..... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18COOPYO J69. Tell me, please, is it possible to have mutual understanding and cooperation between young people and old people?

- Confident, it is possible 1
- Very likely, it is possible..... 2
- In some things possible, in some not..... 3
- Very likely, it is not possible 4
- Confident, it is not possible..... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18SKILLS J69.1. People who have achieved a high level of skill in their profession are called “professionals of the highest class.” But once they were “beginners,” “pupils,” “apprentices--after all, professionalism is acquired over time. Imagine a “ladder of professional skill” which is composed of 9 steps, where the first step is the level of the beginner or pupil and the ninth is the level of “professional of the highest class.” On which of these would you place yourself?

<i>LOWEST STEP</i>	<i>HIGHEST D/K REFUSES STEP</i>
01.....	09.....
02.....	97.....
03.....	98
04.....	
05.....	
06.....	
07.....	
08.....	

18VALUED J69.3. And this statement--is it like you or not: "It seems to me that I have few of those qualities that are valued in the economic situation of today"?

- It is exactly like you..... 1
 It is somewhat like you..... 2
 It is not much like you 3
 It is not at all like you 4
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18GOVERN J69.4. Now I will read you a few statements, and you tell me, please, if you agree with them or not. Do you agree or disagree that the people who govern the country don't care what will become of people like you?

- Completely agree 1
 Agree 2
 Disagree..... 3
 Completely disagree 4
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18PRIVAT J69.5. Do you agree or disagree that it is better to work for a private owner than for the government: more organized and higher pay?

- Completely agree 1
 Agree 2
 Disagree..... 3
 Completely disagree 4
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18EQUAL J69.6. Do you agree or disagree that, for the organization of any work, men and women need to have equal abilities?

- Completely agree 1
 Agree 2
 Disagree..... 3
 Completely disagree 4
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18RICH J69.7. Do you agree or disagree that the government needs to restrict the income of the rich?

- Completely agree 1
 Agree 2
 Disagree..... 3
 Completely disagree 4
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18MONEYNJ69.8a. What do you think, how much money would be needed per month for your family to live normally?

- RUBLES
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

18MONEYR J69.8b. And how much money would be needed per month for your family to live very richly (well-off)?

_____ RUBLES
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

18MONEYP J69.8c. And talking about poverty, what amount of money per month would signify that your family is below the poverty level?

_____ RUBLES
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

69.9. Let's talk about something else. Tell me, please: What are the day, month, and year of your birth?

|__|__| |__|__| 19 | **J69.9C** |
 day month year
18BIRTHD **18BIRTHM** **18BIRTHY**

18HIGHSC J70. I would like to ask you a few questions about your education. Do you have a high school diploma?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18GRDLEV J70.1. What grade level in school did you complete?

_____ GRADE
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

18STUDEW J71. Did you study or are you studying anywhere besides school?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 72.110. ON 22]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 72.110. ON 22]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 72.110. ON 22]

72. Did you study or are you studying in the educational establishments that I will now list for you and, if yes, how many years did you study in each of them and did you receive a diploma?

[INTERVIEWER! IF STUDIED LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0 YEARS.]

	You studied or now study?	How many years have you studied?	In what field?	Did you receive a diploma? In what year?
1. Professional courses, e.g., tractor driving, chauffeuring, typing, accounting	Yes 1 →	| _____ |	_____	Yes ... 1 → | _____ |
	No 2	18PROFYR	18PRPROF 18ILOPRI	No ... 2 18PROFDY
	18STPROF	J72.1B	(char) J72.1DAC	18PROFCO J72.1E
	J72.1A		J72.1DBC	J72.1C
2. PTU, FZU, FZO, without a secondary education	Yes 1 →	| _____ |	_____	Yes ... 1 → | _____ |
	No 2	18PTUFYR	18PRPTUF 18ILOPFI	No ... 2 18PTFDY
	18STPTUF	J72.2B	(char) J72.2DAC	18PTUFZU J72.2E
	J72.2A		J72.2DBC	J72.2C

	You studied or now study?	How many years have you studied?	In what field?	Did you receive a diploma?	In what year?
3. PTU with a secondary education, technical trade school	Yes 1 → No 2 <i>I8STPTUS</i> J72.3A	| _____ | <i>I8PTUSYR</i> J72.3B	_____ | <i>I8PRPTUS</i> <i>I8ILOPS1</i> (char) J723DAC J723DBC	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>I8PTUSEC</i> J72.3C	| _____ | <i>I8PTSDY</i> J72.3E
4. Technical, medical, music, pedagogical, art school	Yes 1 → No 2 <i>I8STTECM</i> J72.4A	| _____ | <i>I8TECMYR</i> J72.4B	_____ | <i>I8PRTECM</i> <i>I8ILOTE1</i> (char) J724DAC J724DBC	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>I8TECMED</i> J72.4C	| _____ | <i>I8TECDY</i> J72.4E
5. Institute, university, academy	Yes 1 → No 2 <i>I8STINSU</i> J72.5A	| _____ | <i>I8INSUYR</i> J72.5B	_____ | <i>I8PRINSU</i> <i>I8ILOSU1</i> (char) J725DAC J725DBC	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>I8INSUNI</i> J72.5C	| _____ | <i>I8INSDY</i> J72.5E
6. Graduate school, residency	Yes 1 → No 2 <i>I8STGRAD</i> J72.6A	| _____ | <i>I8GRADYR</i> J72.6B	_____ | <i>I8PRGRAD</i> <i>I8ILOGRA</i> (char) J726DAC J726DBC	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>I8GRADRE</i> J72.6C	| _____ | <i>I8GRADY</i> J72.6E

18PRFSTD J72.110. **During the last 2 years did you study or are you now studying courses for the improvement of professional skills, or any other courses, including courses in foreign languages and education at the work place?**

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 72.13A.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 72.13A.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 72.13A.]

18FTDAYS J72.12. **How many calendar days did you study or have you studied at these courses?**

_____ DAYS
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

18OTRAIN J72.13A. **During the last 2 years have you taken only courses where you studied some other profession, field, foreign language?**

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 72.16.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 72.16.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 72.16.]

18ILOFLD 72.14A. **In what profession or field were you or are you being trained?**
18OFIELD J7214co J7214co08

(char) _____
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18OFDAYS J72.15. **How many calendar days did you study or have you studied at these courses?**

_____ DAYS
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

18SELFDE 72.16. And now a little about something else. It is well known that any society is composed of groups of people having common interests. These groups are often called social groups. In our country new groups are now arising alongside the old. Tell me, please: To which social groups do you belong?
(char)

.....
.....
.....
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

18MARSTA J72.17. What is your marital status?

Never married 1
In a registered marriage 2
Living together, not registered 3
Divorced and not remarried 4
Widower (widow) 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

18BELIEF J72.18. In our society in the past much was said about religion. What do you think about religion?

You are a believer 1
You are more a believer than a non-believer 2
You are more a non-believer than a believer 3
You are a non-believer 4
Or you are an atheist 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

18PENSIO J73. Do you now receive a pension? Do not take into account pensions for children.

Yes 1
No 2 → [SKIP TO 77. ON 24]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 77. ON 24]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 77. ON 24]

18PENSTY J74. What kind of pension do you now receive?

For retirement 1
For disability 2
For loss of provider 3
For years of service 4
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

18PENSLM J75. Did you receive a pension in the last 30 days paid either directly or to a savings account?

Yes 1
No 2 → [SKIP TO 76.1. ON 24]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 76.1. ON 24]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 76.1. ON 24]

18AMPENS J76. How much money did you receive as a pension in the last 30 days?

..... RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

18PENNOT J76.1. Does the government owe you any pension money that you have not yet been paid?

Yes..... 1
 No..... 2 → [SKIP TO 77.]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 77.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 77.]

18PENMOS J76.2. For how many months have you not received a pension?

|__|__| MONTHS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

18CURWRK J77. [INTERVIEWER! CHECK YOURSELF! TURN TO QUESTION 1. ON PAGE 4 AND SEE WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAID ABOUT HIS PRESENT WORK. MAKE THE CORRESPONDING NOTATION BELOW.]

RESPONDENT IS WORKING OR IS ON NON-PAID OR PAID LEAVE, INCLUDING MATERNITY LEAVE OR LEAVE TO CARE FOR A CHILD UNDER 3 YEARS OLD..... 1 → [SKIP TO 79. ON 25]
 RESPONDENT IS NOT WORKING..... 2

18EVERWK J78. Have you ever worked?

Yes..... 1
 No..... 2 → [SKIP TO 85.]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 85.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 85.]

80. In what year and month did you leave your last place of work or stop working?

18YRLEFT *18MOLEFT*
 IN |__| **J80A** |__| YEAR.... | **J80B** | NUMBER OF MONTH
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 9997 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 9998 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

18REGSTA J85. Are you registered with a state employment agency as unemployed?

Yes..... 1
 No..... 2 → [SKIP TO 79. ON 25]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 79. ON 25]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 79. ON 25]

18DAYREG J86. How many days ago did you register with a state employment agency?

_____ DAYS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 9997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 9998

18RECUEG J87. Do you receive unemployment benefits?

Yes..... 1
 No..... 2 → [SKIP TO 79. ON 25]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 79. ON 25]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 79. ON 25]

18UNEMGR J88. Did you receive unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?
 Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 79.]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 79.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 79.]

18AMUNGR J89. How much money did you receive in unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?
 _____ RUBLES
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

18YRSWRK J79. How many years does your general employment record cover, not counting times of study in day courses in college or technical school?
 [**INTERVIEWER!** IF THE EMPLOYMENT HISTORY IS LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0 YEARS.]
 | ___ | ___ | FULL YEARS
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

18WANTJB J81. Would you like to find work?
 Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 90. ON 26]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 90. ON 26]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 90. ON 26]

18APPLJB J82. Did you go anywhere or see anyone in order to look for work in the last 30 days?
 Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 84.1.]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 84.1.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 84.1.]

83. You searched for work:

	Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
18APWKST J83.1 1. At state employment services, labor registry offices	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18APWKPR J83.2 2. At non-governmental employment services	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18APWKFR J83.3 3. Through friends, acquaintances	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18APWKRL J83.4 4. Through relatives	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18APWKEN J83.5 5. Directly to the enterprise	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18APWKAD J83.6 6. Through advertising notices	1.....	2.....	7.....	8

18WSTART J84.1. If in the last week you had been offered suitable work, would you have been able to start it right away?
 Able to 1
 Not able to 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18MAINOC J90. And one more question. In finishing this part of our interview, please look at this list. Read it carefully and say which answer best describes your primary occupation at the present time. Choose only one answer.

[**INTERVIEWER!** SHOW THE RESPONDENT THE FOLLOWING LIST OF POSSIBLE ANSWERS TO THIS QUESTION]

- A high school or vocational school student 01
- A university or technical school student 02
- Unable to work for health reasons, disabled 03
- Retired and not working 04
- On maternity leave 05
- On official leave for looking after a child
under 3 years old, not interrupting employment 06
- A housewife, caring for other family
members, raising children 07
- Temporarily not employed for other reasons
and looking for a job 08
- Temporarily not employed for other reasons
and not looking for a job 09
- A farmer 10
- An entrepreneur 11
- Working at an enterprise, organization,
collective farm, state farm, or cooperative 12
- Working at other than an enterprise, organization,
collective farm, state farm, or cooperative 13
- Other, specify 14
- [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE ANSWER.] _____
- DOESN'T KNOW* 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 98

[**INTERVIEWER!** RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9. ON PAGE 21. ASK QUESTIONS 95.-98. ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1973 OR EARLIER. ASK THE REMAINING RESPONDENTS QUESTION 99. ON PAGE 27.]

18D1985 J95. And if you recall the past: What were you doing in 1985? You were:

- Working 1
- Studying 3 → [SKIP TO 97.]
- Not working 4 → [SKIP TO 97.]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 97.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 97.]

18ILOW85 96. For whom and where did you work in 1985?

18W1985 J96code [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

(char) **J96cod08**

-
-
-
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

18D1991 J97. And what were you doing in 1991?

- Worked 1
- Studied 2 → [SKIP TO 99. ON 27]
- Didn't work 3 → [SKIP TO 99. ON 27]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 99. ON 27]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 99. ON 27]

18ILOW91 98. For whom and where did you work in 1991?
18W1991 (char) [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS]

J98code
J98cod08

DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

99. As is generally known, central, regional, and local governments are supported by taxes from all of us. Speaking personally about yourself, what do you think, what percentage of the taxes you pay does the government pay back out in services? What percentage of your taxes gets paid back out in services:

					D/K	REFUSES
18TAXBCG	J99.1	1. Central government.....	| ____ | ____ | ____ | % .....	997.....	998	
18TAXBRG	J99.2	2. Regional government .....	| ____ | ____ | ____ | % .....	997.....	998	
18TAXBLG	J99.3	3. Local government .....	| ____ | ____ | ____ | % .....	997.....	998	

18TAXWHO **J100.** Speaking of taxes, in your opinion...

- The majority of people pay taxes on all of their income..... 1
- The majority of people pay taxes on a large part of their income..... 2
- The majority of people pay taxes on approximately half of their income 3
- The majority of people pay taxes on a small part of their income..... 4
- The majority of people don't pay taxes on their income..... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

101. Tell me what you think: To what extent do the reasons I will now mention account for the fact that in our country not everyone pays income taxes?

			Has a lot of impact	Probably impacts	Probably does not impact	Does not impact	D/K	REFUSES
18TAXHGH	J101.1	1. Taxes are too high	1	2	3	4	7	8
18TAXCMP	J101.2	2. The procedure for paying taxes is very complicated and takes a lot of time	1	2	3	4	7	8
18TAXPPL	J101.3	3. People do not pay taxes because those around them do not pay taxes.....	1	2	3	4	7	8
18TAXGOV	J101.4	4. People do not pay taxes because they think the government does not use them for what is needed, but just wastes them	1	2	3	4	7	8
18TAXOTH	J101.5	5. Other reasons?.....	1	2	3	4	7	8
18TAXOT (char)		What exactly? [INTERVIEWER! WRITE:] _____						

102. Today many talk and think about who can lead our country out of crisis. What do you think: Will the following people be able to lead Russia out of crisis or will they not?

			Yes, able	No, not able	D/K	REFUSES
<i>I8SAVECM</i>	J102.1	1. Communists	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
<i>I8SAVEBS</i>	J102.2	2. Business owners, businessmen	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
<i>I8SAVEDM</i>	J102.3	3. Democrats	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
<i>I8SAVEWS</i>	J102.4	4. Western countries	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
<i>I8SAVEPG</i>	J102.5	5. Present government.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
<i>I8SAVENG</i>	J102.6	6. New government that would enter the DUMA and presidential post after the next election.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
<i>I8SAVEPE</i>	J102.8	8. The people themselves.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
<i>I8SAVEOT</i>	J102.9	9. Someone else will be able to	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
		Who exactly? [INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN:] _____				
<i>I8SAVEWH</i>	(char)	_____				

I8COURSE **J103.** In looking back on the past ten years, what do you think, do we need to return everything to the way it was before Gorbachev, to socialism, should we maintain the present course without change, or repair or adjust the present course?

Return everything to how it was before Gorbachev, to socialism	1
Stay on the present course.....	2
Repair, adjust the present course	3
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8

I8MREFRM **J104.** Which of the choices below best describes market reform in your opinion?

Market reform needs to continue, as it is	1	→	[SKIP TO 106.]
Market reform needs to cease	2	→	[SKIP TO 106.]
Market reform ought to be carried out some other way.....	3		
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→	[SKIP TO 106.]
EFUSES TO ANSWER	8	→	[SKIP TO 106.]

I8MRFMCH **105.** What exactly is needed to change market reform?
(char) [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS]

DOESN'T KNOW.....	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8

I8PRES1 **106.** If there were an election today for the President of Russia, for whom would you vote?
I8PRES2 **J106.1** [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS]
I8PRES3 **J106.2**
J106.3

FOR NO ONE / NO WORTHY CANDIDATE.....	5
YOU GENERALLY DON'T PARTICIPATE IN ELECTIONS.....	6
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8

SECTION “MEDICAL SERVICES”

- 18MEDINS L2.** Do you have medical insurance?
- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 5.]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 5.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 5.]
- 3.** Who pays for your medical insurance?
- | | | Yes | No | D/K | REFUSES |
|----------------------|---|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 18PREMSE L3.1 | 1. You yourself | 1..... | 2..... | 7..... | 8 |
| 18PREMEN L3.2 | 2. Your enterprise, organization | 1..... | 2..... | 7..... | 8 |
| 18PREMGO L3.3 | 3. The government | 1..... | 2..... | 7..... | 8 |
| 18PREMOT L3.4 | 4. Other | 1..... | 2..... | 7..... | 8 |
- 18MOPREM L4.** Will you name, please, the sum of the monthly premium for this insurance?
- _____ rubles
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 998
- 18HPRBLM L5.** Have you had any health problems in the last 30 days?
- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 20. ON 31]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 20. ON 31]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 20. ON 31]
- 18HPRTYP (char) L6.** Tell me, please: What exactly happened to you?
- _____

 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- 18TREABY L7.** What did you do to solve your health problems in the last 30 days?
- Went to medical institutions or health workers 1
 Did not go to health workers, but treated self 2 → [SKIP TO 20. ON 31]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 20. ON 31]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 20. ON 31]
- 18CALLDR L8.** Let's talk about the most recent time you saw a health worker in the last 30 days. Tell me, please: Last time did you yourself go to an appointment or did the health worker come to your home?
- WALKED OR RODE TO AN APPOINTMENT 1
 CALLED TO THE HOME 2 → [SKIP TO 15. ON 30]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 15. ON 30]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 15. ON 30]

- 18TYPMIN L9. Tell me, please: Where did you go the last time?**
- A polyclinic of the raion, city, state, village 1
 A commercial polyclinic 2
 A hospital of the raion, city, state, village..... 3
 A commercial hospital..... 4
 A private physician 5
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8
- 18TDRHRS L10. How much time did you spend on this last occasion traveling to the medical institution
 18TDRMIN and back?**
- L10A** hours **L10B** minutes
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998
- 18TDRPAY L11. Did you spend any money to travel to and from the medical institution?**
- Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 13.]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 13.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 13.]
- 18TDRAMT L12. How much money did you spend last time to travel to and from the medical institution?**
- _____ RUBLES
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998
- 18TDRWAI L13. Did you spend any time waiting for your appointment on that occasion?**
- Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 15.]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 15.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 15.]
- 18TDRHRW L14. How much time did you spend waiting for your appointment?
 18TDRMNW**
- L14A** hours **L14B** minutes
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998
- 18PAIDDR L15. Did you pay for the visit with money or gifts?**
- Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 17. ON 31]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 17. ON 31]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 17. ON 31]
- 18AMTPDR L16. How much money did you pay for this visit?**
- _____ RUBLES
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

18ADTEST L17. Besides being seen by a medical worker, did you have any other tests or procedures?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 20.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 20.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 20.]

18PAYADT L18. Did you pay extra for these tests or procedures with money or gifts?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 20.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 20.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 20.]

18AMTADT L19. How much extra did you pay?

_____ RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

18HOSL3M L20. Have you been in the hospital in the last three months?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 26. ON 32]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 26. ON 32]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 26. ON 32]

18WHYHOS 21. For what reason or reasons were you hospitalized?
 (char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18HOSTYP L22. Tell me, please: In what kind of facility were you hospitalized (the last time)?

In a raion, city, state, village hospital..... 1
 In a commercial hospital 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18DYSHOS L23. How many days in total in the last three months did you spend in the hospital?

_____ DAYS
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

18PDHOSP L24. Did you pay for the stay in the hospital, medical care, treatment, and medicine?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 26. ON 32]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 26. ON 32]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 26. ON 32]

- 18AMTHOS L25.** How much money in all have you paid in the last three months for care and treatment in the hospital? Include here, please, all expenditures on hospital stay, treatment, medicine, care.

_____ RUBLES

DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

- 18CHECKU L26.** Tell me, please: In the last three months have you seen a doctor for a medical checkup, not because you were sick?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 31.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 31.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 31.]

- 18CKUWHO L27.** Who carried out this checkup last time?

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THIS MEDICAL EXAMINATION WAS DONE BY MORE THAN ONE PERSON, NOTE THE SPECIALIST WITH THE HIGHEST QUALIFICATIONS.]

Physician 1
 Physician's assistant 2
 Nurse..... 3
 Someone else..... 4
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- 18CKUTYP L28.** Tell me, please: Where did you go to be seen?

A polyclinic of the raion, city, state, village 1
 A commercial polyclinic 2
 A hospital of the raion, city, state, village..... 3
 A commercial hospital..... 4
 A private physician 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- 18CKUPAY L29.** Did you pay for this preventive checkup either in money or in gifts?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 31.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 31.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 31.]

- 18CKUAMT L30.** How much did you pay for this checkup?

_____ RUBLES

DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

- 18MISILL L31.** In the last 30 days did you miss any work or study days due to illness?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 33. ON 33]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 33. ON 33]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 33. ON 33]

18DYSMIS L32. How many days in total did you miss due to illness in the last 30 days?

_____ DAYS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

18MEDLMO L33. Tell me, please: In the last 30 days did a physician or some other specialist at a medical institution--hospital, polyclinic--write you a prescription or advise you to take some kind of medicine?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 35]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 35]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 35]

18FINMED L34. Were you able to find or buy some of these medicines?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 41. ON 34]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 41. ON 34]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 41. ON 34]

35. Where did you manage to find the necessary medicines?

			Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
18MEDDRO L35.1	1. At the physician's who prescribed or recommended the medicine	.....	1	2	7	8
18MEDSTA L35.2	2. In a state pharmacy	.....	1	2	7	8
18MEDPRI L35.3	3. In a non-state pharmacy	.....	1	2	7	8
18MEDIND L35.4	4. From individuals	.....	1	2	7	8
18MEDOTH L35.5	5. In some other place	.....	1	2	7	8

18DISMED L36. Tell me, please: Were you entitled to a discount on these medicines?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 38. ON 34]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 38. ON 34]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 38. ON 34]

18SIZDIS L37. What percentage was offered as a discount?

100 percent 1
 50 percent 2
 20 percent 3
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18PAIDPR L38. Did you pay anything for the medicines?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 40. ON 34]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 40. ON 34]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 40. ON 34]

18PRAMNT **L39.** How much did you pay for the medicines?

 RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

18NOLOCM **L40.** Tell me, please: Were there any medicines prescribed or recommended for you in the last 30 days that you were not able to find or buy?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 35]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 35]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 35]

41. Why weren't you able to obtain these medicines?

			Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>18MNOTIM</i>	L41.1	1. Didn't have time to buy them	1	2.....	7.....	8
<i>18MNOFIN</i>	L41.2	2. Couldn't find them in a pharmacy	1	2.....	7.....	8
<i>18MNOMON</i>	L41.3	3. Didn't have enough money	1	2.....	7.....	8
<i>18MNOWAN</i>	L41.4	4. Didn't want to buy them	1	2.....	7.....	8
<i>18MNOCAN</i>	L41.5	5. Physically couldn't buy them myself and there was no one else to do it.....	1	2.....	7.....	8

SECTION “HEALTH EVALUATION”

18WTSELF M1. Now a few questions about health. But first I would like to ask for your height and weight. How many kilograms do you weigh?

_____ KG	
DOESN'T KNOW.....	997
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	998

18HTSELF M2. What is your height in centimeters?

_____ CM	
DOESN'T KNOW.....	997
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	998

18WTCHNGM2.11. Tell me, please: How has your weight changed in the course of the last two years?

Lost weight.....	1
Gained weight.....	2
WEIGHT DID NOT CHANGE.....	3
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8

18EVALHL M3. Tell me, please: How would you evaluate your health? It is:

Very good.....	1
Good.....	2
Average--not good, but not bad.....	3
Bad.....	4
Very bad.....	5
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8

[**INTERVIEWER!** RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 21. QUESTIONS 4-31. SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF RESPONDENTS BORN IN 1943 OR EARLIER. ASK ALL OTHERS QUESTION 32. ON PAGE 39.]

M4. Let’s talk about what difficulties people can encounter in carrying out different activities in connection with the state of their health and whether you encounter any of them at the present time.

18RUN1KM Tell me, please: How difficult is it for you to run about a kilometer?

Not at all difficult.....	1	→	[SKIP TO 8. ON 36]
Slightly difficult.....	2	→	[SKIP TO 8. ON 36]
Somewhat difficult.....	3		
Very difficult, but possible.....	4		
Cannot do it.....	5		
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7		
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8		

18WLK1KM M5. How difficult is it for you to walk about a kilometer?

Not at all difficult.....	1	→	[SKIP TO 8. ON 36]
Slightly difficult.....	2		
Somewhat difficult.....	3		
Very difficult, but possible.....	4		
Cannot do it.....	5		
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7		
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8		

- 18WK200M M6. How difficult is it for you to walk about 200 meters?**
- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|------------------|
| Not at all difficult..... | 1 | → [SKIP TO 8.] |
| Slightly difficult..... | 2 | |
| Somewhat difficult..... | 3 | |
| Very difficult, but possible..... | 4 | |
| Cannot do it..... | 5 | |
| <i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> | 7 | |
| <i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> | 8 | |
- 18WKROOM M7. How difficult is it for you to walk across a room?**
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Not at all difficult..... | 1 |
| Slightly difficult..... | 2 |
| Somewhat difficult..... | 3 |
| Very difficult, but possible..... | 4 |
| Cannot do it..... | 5 |
| <i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> | 7 |
| <i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> | 8 |
- 18SIT2HR M8. How difficult is it for you to sit for 2 hours?**
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Not at all difficult..... | 1 |
| Slightly difficult..... | 2 |
| Somewhat difficult..... | 3 |
| Very difficult, but possible..... | 4 |
| Cannot do it..... | 5 |
| <i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> | 7 |
| <i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> | 8 |
- 18DSTAND M9. How difficult is it for you to stand up after you have been sitting in a chair for an extended period of time?**
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Not at all difficult..... | 1 |
| Slightly difficult..... | 2 |
| Somewhat difficult..... | 3 |
| Very difficult, but possible..... | 4 |
| Cannot do it..... | 5 |
| <i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> | 7 |
| <i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> | 8 |
- 18DGETUP M10. How difficult is it for you to lie down and get up from a bed unassisted?**
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Not at all difficult..... | 1 |
| Slightly difficult..... | 2 |
| Somewhat difficult..... | 3 |
| Very difficult, but possible..... | 4 |
| Cannot do it..... | 5 |
| <i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> | 7 |
| <i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> | 8 |

- 18DCLIFS M11. How difficult is it for you to climb several flights of stairs without resting?**
- Not at all difficult..... 1 → [SKIP TO 13.]
 Slightly difficult..... 2
 Somewhat difficult..... 3
 Very difficult, but possible..... 4
 Cannot do it..... 5
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8
- 18DCLIF M12. How difficult is it for you to climb one flight of stairs without resting?**
- Not at all difficult..... 1
 Slightly difficult..... 2
 Somewhat difficult..... 3
 Very difficult, but possible..... 4
 Cannot do it..... 5
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8
- 18LFT5KG M13. How difficult is it for you to lift and carry a weight of about 5 kilograms, for example, a sack of vegetables?**
- Not at all difficult..... 1
 Slightly difficult..... 2
 Somewhat difficult..... 3
 Very difficult, but possible..... 4
 Cannot do it..... 5
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8
- 18CROUCH M14. How difficult is it for you to squat, crouch, or kneel?**
- Not at all difficult..... 1
 Slightly difficult..... 2
 Somewhat difficult..... 3
 Very difficult, but possible..... 4
 Cannot do it..... 5
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8
- 18SHOWER M15. How difficult is it for you to take a shower or bath unassisted?**
- Not at all difficult..... 1
 Slightly difficult..... 2
 Somewhat difficult..... 3
 Very difficult, but possible..... 4
 Cannot do it..... 5
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18EATING M16. How difficult is it for you to eat unassisted?

Not at all difficult.....	1
Slightly difficult.....	2
Somewhat difficult.....	3
Very difficult, but possible.....	4
Cannot do it.....	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

18DRESSI M17. How difficult is it for you to dress unassisted?

Not at all difficult.....	1
Slightly difficult.....	2
Somewhat difficult.....	3
Very difficult, but possible.....	4
Cannot do it.....	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

18CBHAIR M18. How difficult is it for you to comb your hair unassisted?

Not at all difficult.....	1
Slightly difficult.....	2
Somewhat difficult.....	3
Very difficult, but possible.....	4
Cannot do it.....	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

18TOILET M19. How difficult is it for you to use the toilet unassisted?

Not at all difficult.....	1
Slightly difficult.....	2
Somewhat difficult.....	3
Very difficult, but possible.....	4
Cannot do it.....	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

18RPSHOP M20.1. How physically difficult is it for you to shop unassisted: to buy products and other essential items?

Not at all difficult.....	1
Slightly difficult.....	2
Somewhat difficult.....	3
Very difficult, but possible.....	4
Cannot do it.....	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

18RCOOK M20.2. How physically difficult is it for you to prepare food for yourself unassisted?

Not at all difficult.....	1
Slightly difficult.....	2
Somewhat difficult.....	3
Very difficult, but possible.....	4
Cannot do it.....	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

18RTRANS M20.3. How physically difficult is it for you to use public transportation unassisted?

- Not at all difficult..... 1
- Slightly difficult..... 2
- Somewhat difficult..... 3
- Very difficult, but possible..... 4
- Cannot do it..... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18RSHOP M20.4. How difficult is it for you to account for money coming in and going out without help from someone?

- Not at all difficult..... 1
- Slightly difficult..... 2
- Somewhat difficult..... 3
- Very difficult, but possible..... 4
- Cannot do it..... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18RTELEP M20.5. How difficult is it for you to use the telephone unassisted, if you have one?

- Not at all difficult..... 1
- Slightly difficult..... 2
- Somewhat difficult..... 3
- Very difficult, but possible..... 4
- Cannot do it..... 5
- NO TELEPHONE..... 6
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18TMEDLW M32. Tell me, please: In the last 7 days have you taken any medicine, for example, pills, shots, drops, mixtures, herbal remedies, excluding vitamins and mineral supplements?

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2 → [SKIP TO 34]
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 34]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 34]

18LISMED (char) 33. Please list the names of the medications that you have taken in the last 7 days.

[**INTERVIEWER!** PLEASE WRITE THE EXACT NAMES OF ALL MEDICATIONS. IF THE RESPONDENT DOESN'T KNOW THE EXACT NAME OF THE MEDICATION, ASK HIM TO SHOW YOU THE PACKAGE. COPY THE NAME OF THE MEDICATION FROM THE LABEL, USING THE SAME LANGUAGE IN WHICH IT IS WRITTEN.]

18MULVIT M34. Tell me, please: In the last 7 days have you taken any kind of multivitamins?

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18SEPVIT **M35.** Tell me, please: In the last 7 days have you taken any separate vitamins?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 37.]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 37.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 37.]

36. Please remember: In the last 7 days have you taken...?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES		
18VITAMA	M36.1	1.	Vitamin A	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18VITAMB	M36.2	2.	B-complex vitamins	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18VITAMC	M36.3	3.	Vitamin C	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18VITAMD	M36.4	4.	Vitamin D	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18VITAME	M36.5	5.	Vitamin E	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18VITOTH	M36.6	6.	Other vitamins	1.....	2.....	7.....	8

18MINERA **M37.** Tell me, please: In the last 7 days have you taken any mineral supplements, for example, calcium, iron, selenium?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 39.]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 39.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 39.]

38. Please remember: In the last 7 days have you taken...?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES		
18CALCIU	M38.1	1.	Calcium	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18IRONSU	M38.2	2.	Iron	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18SELENI	M38.3	3.	Selenium	1.....	2.....	7.....	8

18OPERAT **M39.** In the last 12 months have you had a surgical operation?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 43. ON 41]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 43. ON 41]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 43. ON 41]

40. On what organ did you have an operation in the last 12 months? They operated on your...
 [**INTERVIEWER!** ITEMS 6-8 ARE ONLY FOR WOMEN, ITEM 9 ONLY FOR MEN.]

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES		
18OPLUNG	M40.1	1.	Lungs, bronchial tubes	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18OPSTOM	M40.2	2.	Stomach	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18OPKIDN	M40.3	3.	Kidney, liver, urinary bladder	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18OPSINT	M40.4	4.	Small intestine	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18OPLINT	M40.5	5.	Large intestine	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18OPBREA	M40.6	6.	[FOR WOMEN] Breast	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18OPCERV	M40.7	7.	[FOR WOMEN] Cervix	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18OPUTER	M40.8	8.	[FOR WOMEN] Uterus and fallopian tubes	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18OPPROS	M40.9	9.	[FOR MEN] Prostate	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18OPOTHR	M40.10	10.	Other organs	1.....	2.....	7.....	8

18OPINST M41. In what institution were you operated on (the last time)? It was . . .

- City or district hospital, not oncological 1
- Oncological center, oncological department of a hospital 2
- Other 3
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

42. Did they carry out additional treatment after the operation, such as . . .

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
18TRMASS M42.1	1. Massage	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18TRRADI M42.2	2. Radiation therapy	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18TRCHEM M42.3	3. Special chemotherapy treatment	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18TROTHR M42.4	4. Other	1.....	2.....	7.....	8

18DIABET M43. Did a physician tell you at any time that you had diabetes or increased sugar in the blood?

- Yes..... 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 46.]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 46.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 46.]

18DIABYR M44. In what year did a physician first tell you about this?

- IN | ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ | YEAR
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

45. To treat diabetes, are you using ...

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
18DCDIET M45.1	1. Special diet	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18DCWCON M45.2	2. Weight control	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18DCORAL M45.3	3. Pills	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18DCSHOT M45.4	4. Insulin shots	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18DCHERB M45.5	5. Herbal treatment	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18DCHOME M45.6	6. Homeopathic treatment	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18DCOTHR M45.7	7. Something else	1.....	2.....	7.....	8

18HATTAC M46. Have you ever been diagnosed with a “myocardial infarction”?

- Yes..... 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 48. ON 42]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 48. ON 42]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 48. ON 42]

18HATTYR M47. In what year did you have a myocardial infarction? If you have had more than one, please tell me the year of the most recent.

- IN | ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ | YEAR
- DOESN'T KNOW 9997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 9998

[**INTERVIEWER!** TURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 21. ASK QUESTIONS 48.-58. ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN **IN 1963 OR EARLIER**. ASK REMAINING RESPONDENTS QUESTION 59. ON PAGE 43.]

18CHPAIN M48. Have you ever experienced pain or some other unpleasant sensation in your rib cage?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 59. ON 43]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 59. ON 43]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 59. ON 43]

18PNHILL M49. Do you experience pain or some other unpleasant sensation in your rib cage while climbing stairs or hills or while walking fast?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 59. ON 43]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 59. ON 43]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 59. ON 43]

18PNRESP M50. What do you usually do when you have pain or another unpleasant sensation in your rib cage?

- Stop or walk more slowly 1
- Take nitroglycerine or valodol and stop or walk more slowly 2 → [SKIP TO 52.]
- Take nitroglycerine or valodol and continue walking 3 → [SKIP TO 52.]
- Continue walking at the same pace 4 → [SKIP TO 52.]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 52.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 52.]

18PNSTOP M51. If you stop walking, what happens to the pain?

- The pain stops 1
- The pain doesn't stop 2 → [SKIP TO 53.]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 53.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 53.]

18TIPAST M52. How quickly does the pain stop?

- In less than 10 minutes 1
- In more than 10 minutes 2
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

18PNSITE M53. Will you show me where you experience this pain?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 55. ON 43]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 55. ON 43]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 55. ON 43]

54. You experience pain:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
18PNUPMI M54.1	1. In the upper or middle part of the chest	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18PNLOWC M54.2	2. In the lower third of the chest	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18PNLFRO M54.3	3. In the left side of the rib cage near the heart	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18PNLARM M54.4	4. In the left arm	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18PNOTHR M54.5	5. Somewhere else	1.....	2.....	7.....	8

- 18PNDESC M55. Can you say what kind of pain occurs most often?**
[**INTERVIEWER!** RECORD ONLY ONE ANSWER.]
- Squeezing 1
 Stabbing..... 2
 Aching 3
 Pressing 4
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8
- 18PNG30M M56. In the last 12 months have you experienced strong pain in the chest, lasting half an hour or more?**
- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 59.]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 59.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 59.]
- 18PNDOCT M57. Have you seen a doctor about this pain?**
- Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 59.]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 59.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 59.]
- 18PNDIAG M58. What diagnosis did the doctor give you?**
- Myocardial infarction 1
 Stenocardia tension..... 2
 Another diagnosis, specifically 3
 [**INTERVIEWER!** NOTE EXACTLY WHAT.]
- 18PNDTXT**
 (char)
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8
- 18STROKE M59. Has a doctor ever diagnosed you as having had a stroke--blood hemorrhage in the brain?**
- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 62. ON 44]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 62. ON 44]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 62. ON 44]
- 18STROKY M60. In what year did you have a stroke--blood hemorrhage in the brain? If you have had more than one, tell me in what year the most recent occurred.**
- IN | ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ | YEAR
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8
- 18STROEF M61. Do you have any aftereffects of a stroke, for example, muscular weakness, problems with speech, or something else?**
- Yes..... 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18ANEMIA M62. In the last 12 months has a doctor told you that you had anemia?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

**18VISION M63. How would you describe your eyesight? How do you see without glasses or contact lenses?
Would you evaluate your sight as:**

Very good..... 1 → [SKIP TO 65.]
 Good 2 → [SKIP TO 65.]
 Average 3
 Bad..... 4
 Very bad 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18WRGLAS M64. Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18HEARNG M65. How is your hearing without a hearing aid?

Very good..... 1 → [SKIP TO 66.1.]
 Good 2 → [SKIP TO 66.1.]
 Average 3
 Bad..... 4
 Very bad 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18HEAAID M66. Do you use a hearing aid?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

[**INTERVIEWER!** TURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 21. ASK QUESTIONS 66.1-66.17 ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN **IN 1943 OR EARLIER**. ASK THE REMAINING RESPONDENTS QUESTION 67. ON PAGE 47.]

18MEMORY M66.1. Now let's talk about your memory. How is your memory presently?

Very good..... 1
 Good 2
 Average 3
 Bad..... 4
 Very bad 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18MEMCHGM66.2. How has your memory changed in the last 12 months?

- Improved 1
- Stayed the same 2
- Became worse 3
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

66.3. Now I will give you several ordinary memory testing exercises.

First, I will read you ten words, and after that I will ask you to repeat all the words that you have memorized. We intentionally made the list long in order to make it sufficiently difficult. The majority of people memorize only a few words. Please listen attentively. When I finish I will ask you to remember and name as many words as possible in any order. Is everything clear to you?

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ THE WORDS FROM THE LIST SLOWLY AND EVENLY, PRONOUNCING APPROXIMATELY ONE WORD IN TWO SECONDS.]

House, Wood, Cat, Table, Night, Needle, Cake, Ringing, Bridge, Cross

And now, please, name the words that you have memorized.

[**INTERVIEWER!** GIVE THE RESPONDENT TIME TO THINK, BUT NOT MORE THAN TWO MINUTES. AFTER THIS, NOTE THE WORDS THAT HE NAMES.]

House	Wood	Cat	Table	Night	Needle	Cake	Ringing	Bridge	Cross
↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10

18MEMW01 18MEMW02 18MEMW03 18MEMW04 18MEMW05 18MEMW06 18MEMW07 18MEMW08 18MEMW09 18MEMW10

M66.3.1 M66.3.2 M66.3.3 M66.3.4 M66.3.5 M66.3.6 M66.3.7 M66.3.8 M66.3.9 M66.3.0

- 18MEMW97 **M66.397** DOESN'T REMEMBER A SINGLE WORD..... 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

18MEMDAT66.4. Tell me, please: What is today's date?

- CORRECT ANSWER 1
- INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18MEMMON66.5. Tell me, please: What month is it?

- CORRECT ANSWER 1
- INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18MEMYEA66.6. What year is it?

- CORRECT ANSWER 1
- INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18MEMDAY66.7. What day of the week is today?

- CORRECT ANSWER 1
- INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18COUNTS M66.8. Please will you count from twenty backward?

[**INTERVIEWER!** COMPARE THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER WITH THE ONE PRINTED HERE. ASK THE RESPONDENT TO START FROM THE BEGINNING IF, ON THE FIRST TRY, HE DID NOT COUNT CORRECTLY.]

20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

CORRECT ON THE FIRST TRY..... 1
CORRECT ON THE SECOND TRY..... 2
INCORRECT ON THE TWO TRIES 3
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18CUTPAP M66.9. What do people usually use for cutting paper?

SCISSORS 1
SOMETHING ELSE / D/K..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18PRESID M66.10. Name, please, the last name of the president of Russia.

CORRECT ANSWER (PUTIN)..... 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18PRIMEM M66.11. What is the last name of Russia's prime minister?

CORRECT ANSWER (KAS'LANOV) 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18SUBTR1 M66.12. And now let's do a little subtraction.

Tell me, please: What is the result of one hundred minus seven?

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THE RESPONDENT IS ADDING SEVEN INSTEAD OF SUBTRACTING IT, REPEAT THE QUESTION.]

CORRECT ANSWER - 93 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K..... 7 → [SKIP TO 66.17. ON 47]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 66.17. ON 47]

18SUBTR2 M66.13. And now subtract seven from this number one more time. What is the result?

CORRECT ANSWER - 86 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K..... 7 → [SKIP TO 66.17. ON 47]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 66.17. ON 47]

18SUBTR3 M66.14. And now subtract seven from this number one more time. What is the result?

CORRECT ANSWER - 79 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K..... 7 → [SKIP TO 66.17. ON 47]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 66.17. ON 47]

18SUBTR4 M66.15. Subtract seven one more time. What is the result?

CORRECT ANSWER - 72 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K..... 7 → [SKIP TO 66.17. ON 47]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 66.17. ON 47]

18SUBTR5 M66.16. Subtract seven one more time. What is the result?

CORRECT ANSWER - 65 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

66.17. [INTERVIEWER! LOOK TO SEE IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED QUESTION 66.3 ON PAGE 46. IF THE RESPONDENT REFUSED TO ANSWER, DO NOT ASK HIM THIS QUESTION AND SKIP TO 67.]

A while ago I read you a list of words and you repeated the words that you memorized. Please, name the words that you remember now.

[INTERVIEWER! GIVE THE RESPONDENT TIME TO THINK, BUT NOT MORE THAN TWO MINUTES. AFTER THIS, NOTE THE WORDS THAT HE NAMES.]

House	Wood	Cat	Table	Night	Needle	Cake	Ringing	Bridge	Cross
↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10

18ME2W01 18ME2W02 18ME2W03 18ME2W04 18ME2W05 18ME2W06 18ME2W07 18ME2W08 18ME2W09 18ME2W10

House, Wood, Cat, Table, Night, Needle, Cake, Ringing, Bridge, Cross

And now, please, name the words that you have memorized.

[INTERVIEWER! GIVE THE RESPONDENT TIME TO THINK, BUT NOT MORE THAN TWO MINUTES. AFTER THIS, NOTE THE WORDS THAT HE NAMES.]

House	Wood	Cat	Table	Night	Needle	Cake	Ringing	Bridge	Cross
↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10

18ME2W01 18ME2W02 18ME2W03 18ME2W04 18ME2W05 18ME2W06 18ME2W07 18ME2W08 18ME2W09 18ME2W10

M661701 M661702 M661703 M661704 M661705 M661706 M661707 M661708 M661709 M661710

18ME2W97 M661797. DOESN'T REMEMBER A SINGLE WORD 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

18DRKTEA M67. Do you drink tea?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 69.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 69.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 69.]

18FRETEA M68. How often during the past 30 days did you drink tea?

Every day 1
 4-6 times a week 2
 2-3 times a week 3
 Once a week 4
 Less than once a week 5
 Never in the past 30 days 6
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

18DRKCOF M69. Do you drink coffee?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 71. ON 48]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 71. ON 48]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 71. ON 48]

18FRECOF M70. How often during the past 30 days did you drink coffee?

Every day.....	1
4-6 times a week	2
2-3 times a week	3
Once a week	4
Less than once a week	5
Never in the past 30 days	6
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

18SMOKES M71. Do you now smoke?

Yes.....	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 77. ON 49]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	→ [SKIP TO 77. ON 49]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	→ [SKIP TO 77. ON 49]

18SAGSMK M72. When did you start smoking? How old were you then?

_____ YEARS	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	98

18SMOKLW M73. In the last 7 days have you smoked anything?

Yes.....	1
No	2
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

18SMOKMA M74. What do you mainly smoke? I will list various types of tobacco products and you tell me, please, which you smoke most often.

Papyrosi	1	
Filtered cigarettes.....	2	
Unfiltered cigarettes	3	
Self-rolled cigarettes.....	4	
Pipe.....	5	→ [SKIP TO 76.]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	→ [SKIP TO 80. ON 49]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	→ [SKIP TO 80. ON 49]

18CIGNUM M75. About how many individual cigarettes or papyrosi do you usually smoke in a day?

_____ UNITS	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

[**INTERVIEWER!** ASK QUESTION 76. ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO, IN QUESTION 74. ANSWERED THAT THEY CURRENTLY MAINLY SMOKE PIPE. OF THOSE WHO SAID THEY DON'T NOW SMOKE PIPE, ASK QUESTION 80. ON PAGE 49.]

18GMPTOB M76. About how many grams of pipe tobacco do you smoke in a day?

_____ GRAMS	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	997
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	998

[**INTERVIEWER!** ASK QUESTIONS 77.-79. ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO, IN QUESTION 71 ON PAGE 48, ANSWERED THAT THEY DON'T NOW SMOKE. OF THOSE WHO SAID THEY DO NOW SMOKE, ASK QUESTION 80.]

18ESMOKE M77. Have you ever smoked?

Yes..... 1
 No..... 2 → [SKIP TO 80.]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 80.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 80.]

18YQUITS M78. How many years ago did you quit smoking?

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERS THAT HE QUIT SMOKING LESS THAN A YEAR AGO, WRITE 0 YEARS.]

_____ YEARS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

18QAGSMK M79. Please remember your age when you began smoking. How old were you then?

_____ YEARS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

18ALCLMO M80. In the last 30 days have you used alcoholic beverages?

Yes..... 1
 No..... 2 → [SKIP TO 86. ON 50]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 86. ON 50]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 86. ON 50]

18ALCLFM M81. How often have you consumed alcoholic beverages in the last 30 days?

Every day..... 1
 4-6 times a week..... 2
 2-3 times a week..... 3
 Once a week..... 4
 2-3 times in the last 30 days..... 5
 Once in the last 30 days..... 6
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

82. Tell me, please: You drink alcoholic beverages...?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
18ALCBML M82.1	1. Before meals	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18ALCDML M82.2	2. During meals	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18ALCNOE M82.3	3. Without eating	1.....	2.....	7.....	8

83. Tell me: You drink alcoholic beverages...?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
18ALCHOM M83.1	1. At home	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18ALCBAR M83.2	2. In restaurants or bars	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18ALCPRK M83.3	3. In a park or on the street	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18ALCWRK M83.4	4. At work	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
18ALCGUE M83.5	5. As a guest	1.....	2.....	7.....	8

84. Now I will ask you about various alcoholic beverages. Tell me, please, which of these you drank in the last 30 days and, for those you drank, how many grams you usually consumed in a day.

	Did you drink?	How many grams did you usually drink <u>per day</u> ?	D/K
1. Beer, home-brewed beer	Yes 1	→ | _____ |	999997
	No 2	I8GMBEER	M84.1B
		I8DRBEER	M84.1A
2. Dry wine, champagne	Yes 1	→ | _____ |	999997
	No 2	I8GMDWIN	M84.2B
		I8DRDWIN	M84.2A
3. Fortified wine	Yes 1	→ | _____ |	999997
	No 2	I8GMFWIN	M84.3B
		I8DRFWIN	M84.3A
4. Homemade liquor	Yes 1	→ | _____ |	999997
	No 2	I8GMHLIQ	M84.4B
		I8DRHLIQ	M84.4A
5. Vodka or other hard liquor	Yes 1	→ | _____ |	999997
	No 2	I8GMVODK	M84.5B
		I8DRVODK	M84.5A
6. Anything else	Yes 1	→ | _____ |	999997
	No 2	I8GMOTHE	M84.6B
		I8DROTHT	M84.6A
		(char)	

- I8H2OCHG M86.** Now a few questions about the environment.
Tell me, please: How has your drinking water changed in the last 12 months?

Has become cleaner	1
Hasn't changed	2
Has become dirtier	3
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

- I8AIRCHG M88.** How has the air changed in the last 12 months?

Has become cleaner	1
Hasn't changed	2
Has become dirtier	3
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

- I8GARDIS M89.** Is there a central place for household trash disposal (jars, broken glass, plastic bags, etc.) where you live?

Yes	1
No	2
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

18GARCHG M90. In the last 12 months your trash collection has gotten:

- Better 1
- Same as earlier 2
- Worse..... 3
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18FAMILL M91. Do you or does anyone in your family suffer from a chronic illness or do any of you get sick often?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 93.]
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 93.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 93.]

18ILLENV M92. If you were to say what the reasons for these illnesses were, do you think that the pollution of your water, air, and other bad environmental conditions in your neighborhood are:

- The primary reason for the illnesses 1
- One of the reasons 2
- Not a cause of the illnesses 3
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18H2OCLE M93. Have you in the last 12 months begun using some kind of additional method to clean drinking water which you didn't use before: boiling, settling, using a filter, or something else?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18AIRRED M94. In the last 12 months have you begun using some additional method to reduce the amount of outside air you breathe: staying home more often, putting screens or filters on the windows, or something else?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18PAYCLE M95. Would you be willing to pay additional money to the state or local government so that your air and water would be cleaner?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18WLK HRS
18WLK MIN

112. Let's talk a little about how much you move, that is, how physically active you are. Counting all your activities in a usual day--going to and from work, school, stores, and other places--how much time on average do you walk in a day? Don't count recreational walks here.

 M112A hours **M112B** minutes
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

113. I will now list various kinds of physical activities. Will you please tell me in which of them you engaged in the last 12 months at least 12 times? For each activity you engaged in, during how many months, how many times per month, and how many minutes per time did the activity last?

	Engaged in...?	How many months?	How many times per month?	How many minutes per time?
1. Jogging, ice skating, skiing.....	Yes..... 1→	M113.1B	M113.1C	M113.1D
	No..... 2	<i>18JOGMOS</i>	<i>18JOGTMO</i>	<i>18JOGMIN</i>
		<i>18JOGGED</i>		M113.1A
2. Swimming.....	Yes..... 1→	M113.2B	M113.2C	M113.2D
	No..... 2	<i>18SWMMOS</i>	<i>18SWMTMO</i>	<i>18SWMMIN</i>
		<i>18SWIMMG</i>		M113.2A
3. Dancing, aerobics.....	Yes..... 1→	M113.3B	M113.3C	M113.3D
	No..... 2	<i>18DANMOS</i>	<i>18DANTMO</i>	<i>18DANMIN</i>
		<i>18DANCED</i>		M113.3A
4. Basketball, volleyball, soccer, hockey.....	Yes..... 1→	M113.4B	M113.4C	M113.4D
	No..... 2	<i>18PBBMOS</i>	<i>18PBBTMO</i>	<i>18PBBMIN</i>
		<i>18PBBALL</i>		M113.4A
5. Badminton, tennis (including table tennis).....	Yes..... 1→	M113.5B	M113.5C	M113.5D
	No..... 2	<i>18PBMMOS</i>	<i>18PBMTMO</i>	<i>18PBMMIN</i>
		<i>18BOXING</i>		M113.5A
6. Something else.....	Yes..... 1→	M113.6B	M113.6C	M113.6D
	No..... 2	<i>18PAOMOS</i>	<i>18PAOTMO</i>	<i>18PAOMIN</i>
		<i>18PAOTHR</i>		M113.6A

- 18EXERCI **M114.** Which of the following best describes your physical exercise? Please do not count your physical activities at work.

Light physical exercise for relaxation
 fewer than three times a week..... 1
 Medium and intensive physical exercise
 fewer than three times a week..... 2
 Intensive physical exercise at least three times
 a week for 15 minutes or more 3
 Daily exercise not less than 30 minutes a day 4
DOES NOT ENGAGE IN PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES..... 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

SECTION “ONLY FOR WOMEN”

[**INTERVIEWER!** THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION ARE FOR WOMEN ONLY. ASK MEN QUESTIONS IN THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 63.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF YOU TALK WITH A WOMAN OLDER THAN 55, WHO PARTICIPATED EARLIER IN OUR RESEARCH, SKIP THIS SECTION AND GO ON TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 63.]

1. [**INTERVIEWER!** NOTE WHO, BESIDES THE RESPONDENT, IS PRESENT IN THE ROOM AT THIS TIME]

			YES	NO
<i>I8WCHL10</i>	N1.1	1. CHILDREN UNDER 10.....	1.....	2
<i>I8WCHG10</i>	N1.2	2. CHILDREN OVER 10.....	1.....	2
<i>I8WPAREN</i>	N1.3	3. PARENTS.....	1.....	2
<i>I8WHUSBA</i>	N1.4	4. HUSBAND OR PARTNER.....	1.....	2
<i>I8WMENPR</i>	N1.5	5. OTHER MEN.....	1.....	2
<i>I8WWOMEN</i>	N1.6	6. OTHER WOMEN.....	1.....	2

<i>I8EVRMEN</i>	N2.	Have you ever menstruated?		
		Yes.....	1	
		No.....	2	→ [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 63]
		DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→ [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 63]
		REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→ [SKIP TO 4.]

<i>I8AGEMEN</i>	N3.	How old were you when you started to menstruate?		
		|__| |__| years		
		DOESN'T KNOW.....	97	
		REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	98	

<i>I8EVPREG</i>	N4.	Have you ever been pregnant, even if this pregnancy lasted for only a few weeks?		
		Yes.....	1	
		No.....	2	→ [SKIP TO 37. ON 58]
		DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→ [SKIP TO 37. ON 58]
		REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→ [SKIP TO 37. ON 58]

<i>I8HADBAB</i>	N5.	Tell me, please: Have you ever given birth? Count only those births when the baby was born alive.		
		Yes.....	1	
		No.....	2	→ [SKIP TO 23.1. ON 56]
		DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→ [SKIP TO 23.1. ON 56]
		REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→ [SKIP TO 23.1. ON 56]

<i>I8BABLYR</i>	N6.	Tell me, please: Have you given birth <u>in the last 12 months</u>?		
		Yes.....	1	
		No.....	2	→ [SKIP TO 17.4. ON 56]
		DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→ [SKIP TO 17.4. ON 56]
		REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→ [SKIP TO 17.4. ON 56]

<i>I8NUMBLY</i>	N6.1.	To how many children did you give birth <u>in the last 12 months</u>?		
		|__| CHILDREN		
		REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	

18LPSAWD N7. Let's talk about your most recent birth. Did you see a doctor about this pregnancy?

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 11.]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 11.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 11.]

18LPDWHE N8. When did you first see a doctor about this pregnancy? How long had you been pregnant then?

- 3 months or less 1
 From 3 to 6 months 2
 More than 6 months 3
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

18LPINST N9. Tell me, please: Where did you go?

- To a polyclinic of the raion, city, state, village 1
 To a commercial polyclinic 2
 To a hospital of the raion, city, state, village 3
 To a commercial hospital 4
 To a private doctor 5
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

18LPCARE N10. Who primarily looked after you and your child during this pregnancy?

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF MORE THAN ONE TOOK CARE OF THEM, CHOOSE THE SPECIALIST WITH THE HIGHEST QUALIFICATIONS]

- Doctor 1
 Medical assistant 2
 Nurse 3
 Someone else 4
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

18WHERGB N11. Tell me, please: Where did you give birth?

- In a maternity hospital 1
 In another medical institution 2
 In your own home 3
 In some other place 4
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

18BIRCOM N12. Did you have any complications after this birth?

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 14. ON 55]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 14. ON 55]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 14. ON 55]

18COMTYP **13.** What kind of complications did you have?
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18BABBMO **N14.** In what calendar month was your baby born?

|__|__| NUMBER OF MONTH
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

18BRFEED **N15.** Tell me, please: At the present time are you breast-feeding this baby?

Yes..... 1 → [SKIP TO 17.1.]
No 2
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 17.1.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 17.1.]

18EVRBFD **N16.** Tell me, please: Did you breast-feed this baby?

Yes..... 1
No 2 → [SKIP TO 17.1.]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 17.1.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 17.1.]

18MOSBFD **N17.** How many months in total did you breast-feed this baby?

|__|__| MONTHS
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

181MOREC **N17.1.** Do you want to have another child?

Yes..... 1
No 2 → [SKIP TO 17.4. ON 56]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 17.4. ON 56]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 17.4. ON 56]

18NMOREC **N17.2.** How many more children do you want to have?

_____ MORE CHILDREN
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

18YMOREC **N17.3.** When do you plan to give birth to a (next) child, in how many years?

IN _____ YEARS
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

18GIBORN N17.4. Have you ever given birth to girls?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 18.1.]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 18.1.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 18.1.]

18GBALIV N17.5. How many of these girls were born alive?

_____ GIRLS
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18DAULIV N18. How many daughters born to you are now living?

_____ DAUGHTERS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18BOBORN N18.1. Have you ever given birth to boys?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 25.1.]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 25.1.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 25.1.]

18BBALIV N18.2. How many of these boys were born alive?

_____ BOYS
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18SONLIV N19. How many sons born to you are now living?

_____ SONS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18TOTBIR N25.1. Now, in total, to how many babies have you given birth? Please don't count stillbirths or miscarriages where the baby was less than seven months.

[**INTERVIEWER!** ADD UP THE ANSWERS GIVEN IN QUESTIONS 17.5 THROUGH 18.2 AND COMPARE THE TOTAL WITH THE NUMBER OF BIRTHS THE WOMAN GIVES TO SEE IF IT IS CORRECT.]

_____ BIRTHS

18STBORN N23.1. In the last 12 months did you have a stillborn baby whom you had carried seven months or longer?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18EVRMIS N26. In the last 12 months did you have miscarriages when the baby was less than seven months?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 28. ON 57]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 28. ON 57]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 28. ON 57]

18NUMMIS N27. How many of these miscarriages have you had in the last 12 months?

_____ MISCARRIAGES
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18EVRABO N28. Tell me, please: Have you ever had an abortion?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 31.2.]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 31.2.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 31.2.]

18NUMABO N29. How many abortions in all have you had?

_____ ABORTIONS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

18ABOLYR N30. Tell me, please: Have you had an abortion in the last 12 months?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 31.2.]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 31.2.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 31.2.]

18NUMLYR N31. How many abortions have you had in the last 12 months?

_____ ABORTIONS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

18MINIAB N31.1. When we were talking about abortions, did you count mini-abortions?

Yes..... 1 → [SKIP TO 31.3.]
 No 2
 THERE WERE NO MINI-ABORTIONS..... 3 → [SKIP TO 31.4. ON 58]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 31.4. ON 58]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 31.4. ON 58]

18HADMAB N31.2. Tell me, please, in the last 12 months have you had a mini-abortion?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 31.4. ON 58]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 31.4. ON 58]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 31.4. ON 58]

18NUMMAB N31.3. How many mini-abortions have you had in the last 12 months?

_____ MINI-ABORTIONS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

18ABTYPE N31.4. [**INTERVIEWER!** ASK QUESTION 31.4. ONLY OF THOSE WOMEN WHO HAD AN ABORTION OR MINI-ABORTION IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS, THAT IS, THOSE WHO ANSWERED "YES" TO QUESTION 30. OR 31.2. ASK OTHERS QUESTION 37.]

Let's talk about your most recent abortion in the last 12 months. Tell me, please, was this an abortion or a mini-abortion?

Abortion.....	1
Mini-abortion	2
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

18WHERAB N32. **Where did you go to have this (abortion/mini-abortion)?**

To a polyclinic of the raion, city, state, village.....	1
To a commercial polyclinic.....	2
To a hospital of the raion, city, state, village	3
To a commercial hospital	4
To a private doctor.....	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

18WHOABO N33. **Who performed this (abortion/mini-abortion)?**

Doctor	1
Medical assistant.....	2
Nurse.....	3
Someone else.....	4
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

18COMABO N34. **Did you have any complications after this (abortion/mini-abortion)?**

Yes.....	1
No	2
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

18PAYABO N35. **Did you pay for this (abortion/mini-abortion)?**

Yes.....	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 37.]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	→ [SKIP TO 37.]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	→ [SKIP TO 37.]

18AMTABO N36. **How much money in all did you pay?**

_____ RUBLES	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	997
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	998

18CYCNOW N37. **Do you have a menstrual cycle now?**

Yes.....	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 50. ON 61]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	→ [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 63]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	→ [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 63]

18BCLMON N38. Have you used birth control in the last 30 days?

- Yes..... 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 44. ON 60]
- DOESN'T KNOW*..... 7 → [SKIP TO 44. ON 60]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 8 → [SKIP TO 44. ON 60]

18BCMETH N39. What method have you used most often in the last 30 days? I will hand you the questionnaire, and you look, please, at the list of methods that women use for birth control and tell me the number of the method you used most often in the last 30 days. [**INTERVIEWER! GIVE THE WOMAN THE QUESTIONNAIRE SO THAT SHE MAY READ THE LIST AND GIVE YOU THE NUMBER OF ONLY ONE METHOD]**

- Douche with water..... 01
- Douche with solution..... 02
- Given a douche by a doctor, some time after sex 03
- Counting the dangerous days of the menstrual cycle 04
- Interrupting the sexual act..... 05
- Condom 06
- Birth control pills..... 07
- IUD 08
- Implants, which means ampules sewn under the skin 09
- Intramuscular injection of hormonal contraceptive 10
- Diaphragm..... 11
- Lotions, suppositories, foam, jelly..... 12
- Sterilization of man 13
- Sterilization of woman 14
- Other 15
- DOESN'T KNOW*..... 97 → [SKIP TO 41.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 98 → [SKIP TO 41.]

18LEARBC N40. Where did you learn about this method?

- In a polyclinic, hospital, women's clinic, birthing house..... 1
- In a pharmacy..... 2
- From magazines or books 3
- From friends, relatives 4
- In another place..... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW*..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 8

18OBCLMO N41. Have you used some other birth control method in the last 30 days?

- Yes..... 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 43. ON 60]
- DOESN'T KNOW*..... 7 → [SKIP TO 43. ON 60]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 8 → [SKIP TO 43. ON 60]

18OBCMET N42. Which other method have you used often in the last 30 days? Please look again at the list of female birth control methods and tell me the number of the method you used often in the last 30 days.

[**INTERVIEWER!** GIVE THE WOMAN THE QUESTIONNAIRE SO THAT SHE MAY READ THE LIST AND GIVE YOU THE NUMBER OF ONLY ONE METHOD]

Douche with water	01
Douche with solution.....	02
Given a douche by a doctor, some time after sex	03
Counting the dangerous days of the menstrual cycle	04
Interrupting the sexual act.....	05
Condom	06
Birth control pills.....	07
IUD	08
Implants, which means ampules sewn under the skin	09
Intramuscular injection of hormonal contraceptive	10
Diaphragm.....	11
Lotions, suppositories, foam, jelly.....	12
Sterilization of man	13
Sterilization of woman	14
Other	15
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	98

18NOBCLM N43. Tell me, please: In the last 30 days were there times when you didn't use birth control?

Yes	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 47. ON 61]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	→ [SKIP TO 47. ON 61]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	→ [SKIP TO 47. ON 61]

18NOBCRI N44. Can you say why you didn't use birth control in the last 30 days? I will give you the questionnaire, and you, please, look over the list of the reasons why women do not use birth control and name one reason, the main one, why you didn't use birth control in the last 30 days.

[**INTERVIEWER!** GIVE THE WOMAN THE QUESTIONNAIRE SO THAT SHE MAY READ THE LIST HERSELF AND GIVE THE NUMBER OF ONLY ONE REASON]

Wanted to get pregnant.....	01	
Physically unable to get pregnant.....	02	→ [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]
Health problems	03	
Unable to acquire a means	04	
Birth control means are too expensive	05	
Uncomfortable or unpleasant to use birth control	06	
Irregular sexual relations with husband or partner	07	
No husband or partner	08	
Knew that in the extreme case I could get an abortion to interrupt an unwanted pregnancy.....	09	
Male sterilization	10	
Female sterilization.....	11	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97	
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	98	

18WANBAB N47. Do you want to have (another) baby?

Yes 1

No 2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]

DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]

REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]

18ADDCHD N48. How many (more) children do you want to have?

_____ (MORE) CHILDREN

DOESN'T KNOW..... 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

18YRSCHD N49. When do you think you would like to have the (next) child, after how many years?

AFTER _____ *YEARS* → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]

DOESN'T KNOW..... 97 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]

REFUSES TO ANSWER 98 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]

18MENSST N50. [INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 37. ON PAGE 58 AND SEE HOW THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED. ASK QUESTION 50. ONLY OF WOMEN WHO ANSWERED "NO" TO QUESTION 37. ALL RESPONDENTS WHO ANSWERED "YES," "DOESN'T KNOW," OR "REFUSES TO ANSWER" SHOULD BE ASKED QUESTIONS IN THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 63.]

For what reason did your menstrual cycle stop? The reason is:

Current pregnancy 1

Age..... 2 → [SKIP TO 59. ON 62]

Removal of fallopian tubes or uterus..... 3 → [SKIP TO 59. ON 62]

Have given birth and still do not menstruate 4 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]

DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]

REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]

18TPSAWD N51. Have you seen a doctor about this pregnancy?

Yes 1

No 2 → [SKIP TO 55. ON 62]

DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 55. ON 62]

REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 55. ON 62]

18TPDWHE N52. When did you first see a doctor about this pregnancy? How long had you been pregnant then?

3 months or less 1

From 3 to 6 months..... 2

More than 6 months..... 3

DOESN'T KNOW..... 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18TPINST N53. Tell me, please: Where did you go?

To a polyclinic (raion, city, state, village) 1

To a commercial polyclinic..... 2

To a hospital (raion, city, state, village)..... 3

To a commercial hospital 4

To a private doctor..... 5

DOESN'T KNOW..... 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18TPCARE N54. Who primarily is looking after you and your child during the pregnancy?
 [**INTERVIEWER!** IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IS LOOKING AFTER THEM, CHOOSE THE ONE WITH THE HIGHEST QUALIFICATIONS]

- Doctor..... 1
- Medical assistant..... 2
- Nurse..... 3
- Someone else..... 4
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18TPBIRT N55. Tell me, please: Are you going to give birth or to have an abortion?

- Give birth..... 1
- Have an abortion..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18TPADCH N56. Not counting your present pregnancy, would you like to have more children?

- Yes..... 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]

18TPNUMC N57. How many more children would you like to have?

- _____ CHILDREN
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

18TPYRCH N58. Once this pregnancy is over, when do you think you would like another baby? After how many years?

- AFTER _____ YEARS
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

18AGESTP N59. [INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 50. ON PAGE 61 AND SEE HOW THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED. ASK QUESTION 59. ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO IN QUESTION 50. ANSWERED "AGE" OR "REMOVAL OF FALLOPIAN TUBES OR UTERUS." THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO ANSWERED "PREGNANCY," "HAVE GIVEN BIRTH AND STILL DO NOT MENSTRUATE," "DOESN'T KNOW," OR "REFUSES TO ANSWER" SHOULD BE ASKED THE QUESTIONS IN THE NEXT SECTION]

At what age did your menstrual cycle stop?

- | ___ | ___ | YEARS
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

SECTION "USE OF TIME"

- 18WORKLW* **O1.** Now let me ask you a few questions about how you spent your time during the last 7 days. Did you in the last 7 days work at an enterprise or organization, including part-time work, work at home, or take part in entrepreneurial activity or farming?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 4.]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 4.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 4.]

2. How much time in the last 7 days did you spend on work, excluding time commuting to and from the place of work and lunch breaks?

O2A hours **O2B** minutes
18WRKHLW *18WRKMLW*
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

3. How much time in the last 7 days did you spend commuting to the place of work and back?

O3A hours **O3B** minutes
18COMHRS *18COMMIN*
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

- 18GARDLW* **O4.** Have you in the last 7 days worked on your individual land plot, dacha, or garden plot, excluding farm plots, or on a personal subsidiary farm?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 14.]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 14.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 14.]

5. How much time in the last 7 days did you spend working on your individual land plot, dacha, or garden plot, excluding farm plots, or on a personal subsidiary farm?

O5A hours **O5B** minutes
18GARHRS *18GARMIN*
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

- 18PURFLW* **O14.** In the last 7 days were you occupied looking for and purchasing food items?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 16. ON 64]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 16. ON 64]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 16. ON 64]

15. How much time in the last 7 days did you spend looking for and purchasing food items?

O15A hours **O15B** minutes
18PURHRS *18PURMIN*
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

18COOKLW O16. Were you occupied in the last 7 days with preparing food and washing dishes?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 18.]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 18.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 18.]

17. How much of your time did this occupy in the last 7 days?

O17A hours O17B minutes
18COKHRS *18COKMIN*
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

18CLEALW O18. In the last 7 days were you occupied at home with cleaning the apartment--sweeping, cleaning the floors, windows, straightening closets, balconies?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 20.]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 20.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 20.]

19. How much of your time was spent on this in the last 7 days?

O19A hours O19B minutes
18CLEHRS *18CLEMIN*
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

18LAUNLW O20. Were you occupied in the last 7 days doing laundry, ironing linens, clothes for you or other members of the family?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 22.]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 22.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 22.]

21. How much of your time was spent on this in the last 7 days?

O21A hours O21B minutes
18LAUHRS *18LAUMIN*
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

18CHILLW O22. [**INTERVIEWER!** TURN TO THE CARD ON PAGES 4-5 IN THE FAMILY QUESTIONNAIRE AND CHECK IF THERE ARE CHILDREN BORN IN 1985 OR LATER. IF NOT, SKIP TO QUESTION 24. ON PAGE 65.]

Did you in the last 7 days participate in looking after the children born in 1985 or later who live together with you? This might include feeding, bathing, going for walks, checking homework, baby-sitting, etc. The time spent on it should be counted even if you engaged in some other activity while looking after children.

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 24. ON 65]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 24. ON 65]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 24. ON 65]

23. How much of your time was spent on this in the last 7 days?

 O23A hours **O23B** minutes
18CHIHRS *18CHIMIN*
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

18OCHILW **O24.** In the course of the last 7 days did you look after the children of someone else--either a relative or non-relative--who are 12 years old or less and who do not live in your residence, if this is not your only job?

Yes..... 1
 No..... 2 → [SKIP TO 26.]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 26.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 26.]

25. How much time in the course of the last 7 days did you look after these children?

 O25A hours **O25B** minutes
18OCHHRS *18OCHMIN*
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

18FATH50 **O26.** Tell me, please: Is your father older than 50?

Yes..... 1
 No..... 2 → [SKIP TO 30. ON 66]
 FATHER DIED, THERE IS NO FATHER..... 6 → [SKIP TO 30. ON 66]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 30. ON 66]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 30. ON 66]

18FAHELP **O27.** Does he need help, for example, when dressing or when eating?

Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18FAHLWK **O28.** In the course of the last 7 days did you look after him? Did you do those things that he is not able to do for himself, or make a special trip to the store for him, or help with his clothing or laundry?

Yes..... 1
 No..... 2 → [SKIP TO 30. ON 66]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 30. ON 66]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 30. ON 66]

29. In the course of the last 7 days how much time did this take you?

 O29A hours **O29B** minutes
18FAHHRS *18FAHMIN*
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

18MOTH50 O30. Tell me, please: Is your mother older than 50?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 34.]
MOTHER DIED, THERE IS NO MOTHER 6 → [SKIP TO 34.]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 34.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 34.]

18MOHELP O31. Does she need help, for example, when dressing or when eating?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18MOHLWK O32. In the last 7 days have you looked after her? Have you done things that she cannot do independently, for example, gone to the store especially for her, or helped her with cleaning or washing clothes?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 34.]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 34.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 34.]

33. In the course of the last 7 days how much time did this take you?

 O33A hours O33B minutes
18MOHHR *18MOHMIN*
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

18RELS50 O34. Tell me, please: Do you have other relatives or acquaintances older than 50 years of age?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 38. ON 67]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 38. ON 67]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 38. ON 67]

18REHELP O35. Do any of them need help, for example, with dressing or eating?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

18REHLWK O36. Tell me, please: In the last 7 days have you looked after any of them doing things that they cannot do independently, or gone to the store especially for them, helped with cleaning or washing clothes?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 38. ON 67]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 38. ON 67]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 38. ON 67]

37. How much of your time in all has this taken in the last 7 days?

 O37A hours O37B minutes
I8REHHRS *I8REHMIN*
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

38. How much time have you spent in the last 7 days on sleep?

 O38A hours O38B minutes
I8SLEEPH *I8SLEEPM*
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

I8MOVING **O39.** Tell me, please, if in a year we would like to talk to you again about what has changed in your life and what has stayed the same, will we be able to find you at this address or are you planning to move to another place in the next 12 months?

WILL STAY AT SAME ADDRESS..... 1
 PLANNING TO MOVE..... 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

<i>SEX</i>	<i>DAY OF BIRTH</i>		<i>MONTH OF BIRTH</i>		<i>YEAR OF BIRTH</i>				

“I would like you to talk to me about what you ate and drank in the last twenty-four hours—from the time you woke up in the morning until you went to bed at night. If you ate or drank anything during the night, please tell me about that also. Don’t forget what you ate and drank away from home. Include all forms of food and drink that you consumed.

It is also important for me to know where you ate and where the food was prepared. Now, let’s begin.”

[**INTERVIEWER!** INDICATE THE DATE OF FILLING IN THIS SECTION:]

DAY | ___ | ___ | MONTH | ___ | ___ |

SECTION “DIET”

- 18YUSUAL* 1. With regard to quantity of food, yesterday did you eat about the same amount of food you usually eat, less than usual, or more than usual?
- Same amount..... 1
 Less..... 2
 More..... 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8
2. Was your diet yesterday related to:
- | | Yes | No | D/K | REFUSES |
|---|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <i>18DIETDR</i> 1. Doctor’s recommendation | 1..... | 2..... | 7..... | 8 |
| <i>18DIETSP</i> 2. Observing a special diet | 1..... | 2..... | 7..... | 8 |
| <i>18DIETRE</i> 3. Religious practices | 1..... | 2..... | 7..... | 8 |
- 18VITYES* 3. Did you take multivitamins yesterday?
- Yes..... 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

	Time first served	Place where food was consumed	Name of product, dish, or beverage, its composition, method of preparation, portion size, and other characteristics	Home-cooked or not home-cooked	Amount (g, ml)	Code
	1	2		3	4	5
1.	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
2.	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
3.	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
4.	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
5.	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
6.	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
7.	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>

	Time first served	Place where food was consumed	Name of product, dish, or beverage, its composition, method of preparation, portion size, and other characteristics	Home-cooked or not home-cooked	Amount (g, ml)	Code
	1	2		3	4	5
8.	<i>HOURL</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
9.	<i>HOURL</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
10.	<i>HOURL</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
11.	<i>HOURL</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
12.	<i>HOURL</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
13.	<i>HOURL</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
14.	<i>HOURL</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>

	Time first served	Place where food was consumed	Name of product, dish, or beverage, its composition, method of preparation, portion size, and other characteristics	Home-cooked or not home-cooked	Amount (g, ml)	Code
	1	2		3	4	5
15.	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
16.	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
17.	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
18.	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
19.	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
20.	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
21.	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>

	Time first served	Place where food was consumed	Name of product, dish, or beverage, its composition, method of preparation, portion size, and other characteristics	Home-cooked or not home-cooked	Amount (g, ml)	Code
	1	2		3	4	5
22.	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
23.	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
24.	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
25.	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
26.	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
27.	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
28.	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place..... 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked..... 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>

SECTION "MEDICAL MEASUREMENTS"

18LEGAMP

1. [**INTERVIEWER!** PLEASE NOTE:

- THE RESPONDENT HAS BOTH LEGS..... 1
- THE RESPONDENT HAS ONLY ONE
OR PART OF A LEG..... 2
- THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ALL
OR PART OF BOTH LEGS 3]

18ARMAMP

2. [**INTERVIEWER!** PLEASE NOTE:

- THE RESPONDENT HAS BOTH ARMS..... 1
- THE RESPONDENT HAS ONLY ONE
OR PART OF AN ARM..... 2
- THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ALL
OR PART OF BOTH ARMS..... 3]

18HEIGHT

3. Height

[**INTERVIEWER!** MAKE SURE RESPONDENTS TAKE OFF THEIR SHOES.]

_____ cm

18WEIGHT

4. Weight

[**INTERVIEWER!** BEFORE TAKING THIS MEASUREMENT, MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT IS WEARING ONLY LIGHT HOUSEHOLD CLOTHES.]

_____ kg

18WAISTC

5. Waist circumference

_____ cm

18HIPSIZ

6. Hip circumference

_____ cm

S. SECTION “INTERVIEWER’S REMARKS”

1. [NOTE IF ANYONE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW,
EVEN IF ONLY FOR A FEW MINUTES:

YES NO

- 18HHPRES S1.1** 1. *SOME OTHER MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD* 1 2
18OTPRES S1.2 2. *OTHER PEOPLE, NOT MEMBERS OF THIS HOUSEHOLD* 1 2]

- 18RESATT S2.** 2. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INTERVIEW. THE RESPONDENT WAS:

FRIENDLY, INTERESTED 1
NOT PARTICULARLY INTERESTED 2
IMPATIENT, WORRIED 3
HOSTILE 4]

- 18RESUND S3.** 3. [NOTE HOW THE RESPONDENT UNDERSTOOD THE QUESTIONS:

WELL 1
NOT VERY WELL 2
POORLY 3]

- 18RESBEH S4.** 4. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S BEHAVIOR DURING THE INTERVIEW.
THE RESPONDENT:

WAS NERVOUS 1
WAS OCCASIONALLY NERVOUS 2
FELT COMFORTABLE 3]

- 18RESRES S5.** 5. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S SHARPNESS:

VERY SLOW-WITTED 1
SLOW-WITTED, NEEDED EXPLANATIONS 2
AS BRIGHT AS THE MAJORITY OF RESPONDENTS 3
NOTABLY BRIGHTER THAN THE MAJORITY 4]

- 18RESSIN S6.** 6. [ASSESS THE SINCERITY AND OPENNESS OF THE RESPONDENT.

THE RESPONDENT WAS:

VERY INTROVERTED, INSINCERE 1
AS SINCERE AND OPEN AS MOST RESPONDENTS 2
MORE SINCERE AND OPEN THAN MOST 3]

- 18FDRELY S7.** 7. [ASSESS WHETHER IN YOUR OPINION THE INFORMATION GIVEN ABOUT FOOD
CONSUMPTION IS RELIABLE:

RELIABLE 1
INFORMATION INADEQUATE TO ASSESS 2
NOT RELIABLE 3]

**I confirm that I completed the interview according to the instructions using the
personal interview method, with the respondent chosen according to the instructions.**

Signature _____