RLMS

Russia Longitudinal Monitoring Survey

Round 10

(September 2001 - December 2001)

SEXUAL BEHAVIOR QUESTIONNAIRE FEMALE

Russian Institute of Nutrition University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Institute of Sociology, Russian Academy of Sciences

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR WOMEN

between the ages of 14 and 49

This research is being carried out in order to discover what people think about sexually transmitted diseases, about AIDS and the human immunodeficiency virus (in other words, the HIV infection—the virus called AIDS). Some questions may seem very personal. But you can be sure that your answers, together with the answers of others, will be used only in tables in the analysis of information from all respondents.

No one, except those who have organized the research, will see your answers. For this reason we ask that you yourself seal the completed questionnaire in the envelope.

If you don't want to answer a question, just skip it. However, your truthful participation will help researchers understand better how dangerous is the extent of AIDS in our country, how informed people are about sexually transmitted diseases, and how they think and talk about this problem.

In order to fill out the questionnaire correctly, we ask you to read all questions carefully and completely. The questionnaire is different from previous ones because you fill it out yourself, in the presence of the interviewer. Choose the answer that corresponds to your opinion and circle the number that corresponds to your answer. If the directions say you can give several answers, choose as many as you think are necessary.

If you don't know which answer to choose, or it is difficult to answer the question, circle code 7 or 97—"Difficult to answer."

If from the various proposed answers you choose, for example, "yes," then <u>circle</u> the number "1." For example:

1. Answer, please, have you been on vacation or on holiday in the last 12 months?

Yes 1	
No 2	[GO TO Q.3]
Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.3]

If you are asked to answer a question that has several parts, please make a mark on each line. For example:

84. Did you apply for advice or drugs:

[PLEASE GIVE AN ANSWER ON EACH LINE.]

	Difficult
	Yes No to Answer
1.	At a polyclinic, dispensary, hospital, or
	medical point where you don't have to pay-in a
	compulsory program of medical insurance 1 2 7
2.	At a place for an anonymous examination 1 2 7
3.	At a polyclinic or hospital where you must pay 2 7

If after you have chosen an answer there is an instruction "[GO TO Q. No. ON PAGE]," it means that you are to go to the indicated question, and all questions before that are skipped. If there is no special instruction about going elsewhere, answer the next question.

If no answer appropriate for you has been proposed, please write your point of view on the blank line or near the question.

Thank you in advance! Institute of Sociology, Russian Academy of Science

XJBHOUR XJBMIN	PLEASE RECORD THE TIME YOU BEGIN TO FILL OUT THE QUESTIONNAIRE: HOUR MINUTE
XJV A CLYR	1. Answer, please, were you on vacation or on holiday in the last 12 months?
	Yes 1
	No
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.3]
	2. How did you spend your latest vacation or holiday? [SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]
XJVHOW1	Resting at home
XJVHOW2	Resting at your dacha 02
XJVHOW3	Visiting relatives, friends
XJVHOW4	Going to a rest home, to a sanitorium
XJVHOW5	Working (not at your regular job)
	If doing something else, please write what, exactly
XJVHOWT	
(char)	Difficult to answer
	3. And usually how do you spend your free time, when you have any? [SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]
$XJ\!FTHOW1$	Visiting someone, having guests
XJFTHOW2	Visiting the cinema, concerts, theater
XJFTHOW3	Taking part in sports, playing "sports games" 03
XJFTHOW4	Watching television, videos
XJFTHOW5	Listening to music
$XJ\!FTHOW6$	Going for walks
XJFTHOW7	Reading new spapers, magazines, books
	If doing something else, please write what,
	exactly
XJFTHOWT	
(char)	Never any free time
	Difficult to answer
XJEVERSX	4. Answer, please, have you ever had sexual intercourse, that is, have you had sexual intercourse even once?
	Yes 1
	No
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.78 ON PAGE 11]
XJA GE1SX	5. At what age did you first have sexual intercourse? How many years old were you then?
	full years
	Difficult to answer 97
XJEV ERM R	6. Have you ever been married, officially or unofficially?
AUL I ERM R	Yes 1
	No
	Difficult to answer 97 [GO TO Q.13 ON PAGE 2]
XJA GE1MR	7. How many years old were you when you first lived in an official or unofficial
	m arriage?
	full years Difficult to answer 97

XJN O W M R	8. Are you presently married, officially of Yes, married	•
	No, not married	
	Difficult to answer	
XJN O W M Y R	9. How many years have you been in this	_
	[IF LESS THAN A YEAR, full years	WRITE 0.]
	Difficult to answer	97
XJLIVETS	10. Do you and your husband live togethe	
	Live together	
	Live separately	
	Difficult to answer	7
XJA W YL4W	13. Have you slept away from home in the	
	Yes	
	No	
	Difficult to answer	7 [GO TO Q.15]
XJA W YN TS	14. How many nights (approximately) did weeks?	you sleep away from home in the last four
	nights	
	Difficult to answer	97
XJA W YLR	15. In the last 12 months, have you not live	ed at home for a full month or more?
	Yes	1
	No	2 [GO TO Q.17]
	Difficult to answer	7 [GO TO Q.17]
XJA W Y M TS	16. For how many months did you not live	at home in the last 12 months?
	Difficult to answer	97
XJSXLYR	17. Did you have sex, sexual intercourse, a months?	t least once in the last year, that, the last 12
	Yes	1
	No	2 [GO TO Q.77 ON PAGE 11]
	Difficult to answer	7 [GO TO Q.77 ON PAGE 11]
XJR EL 1	was the man with whom you had sexua	had sexual intercourse. What relation to you al intercourse that latest time? He was your:
	Official husband	
		aw husband
	Friend, who lives separately	
	Someone who paid you or who	m you paid with money
	or gifts for sex	
	Casual acquaintance	
	If someone other, please write	who,
XJR EL1T	exactly	
(char)	Difficult to answer	97
XJA GEP1	19. How many years old is this man? If yo approximately.	u don't know exactly, answer
	full years	
		97

	20. When did you have sex with this man last time?	
	[IF TODAY, WRITE 0 DAYS.]	
	[GIVE ON LY ON E AN SWER.]	
XJLDAYP1	days ago	
XJLWKP1	weeks ago	
XJLM TP1	months ago	
	Difficult to answer 97	
XJLCNDM1	21. The last time you had sex with this man, did you use a condom?	
	Yes 1 [GO TO Q.23]	
	No 2	
	Difficult to answer 7	
	22. Why did you not use a condom?	
	[MARK ALL THE REASONS YOU DIDN'T USE ONE.]	
XJNC1R1	A wish to become pregnant	
XJNC1R2	Didn't have one at hand	
XJN C1R3	Couldn't obtain one	
XJN C1R4	Expensive	[GO TO
XJN C1R5	Partner didn't wish to use	Q.26]
XJN C1R6	I don't like to use them	
XJN C1R7	I don't think it's necessary	
XJN C1R8	Didn't think of it	
	If there were any other reasons, please write them	
XJNC1RT	exactly	
(char)	Difficult to answer97	
XJC1ESXA	23. Did you use a condom during the entire sexual act or only at the end of the	ne act?
NUCIEDAN	During the entire sexual act	ic act.
	Only at the end of the sexual act	
	Difficult to answer	
	Difficult to answer	
XJC10BT	24. Where did you or he obtain this condom?	
	At a store, kiosk	
	At a drugstore 02	
	At a polyclinic or hospital	
	At a family planning center 04	
	At a bar or hotel	
	If somewhere else, please write where,	
<i>XJC10BTT</i>	exactly	
(char)	Difficult to answer 97	
	25. Why did you use a condom?	
	[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]	
XJC1R1	In order to be protected against pregnancy01	
XJC1R2	In order not to be infected with a venereal disease 02	
XJC1R3	In order not to be infected with AIDS	
	If there were any other reasons, please write them	
XJC1RT	exactly	
(char)	Difficult to answer	
XJLA LC1	26. Remember, please, when you had sex with this man last time, did you or	h e
	consume alcoholic beverages, including beer?	
	Yes 1	
	No 2	
	Difficult to answer 7	

XJLA V D P 1	27. Did you do something in order to avoid pregnancy?	
	Yes 1	
	No	
	Difficult to answer	
	28. What did you do in order to avoid pregnancy?	
	[MARK EVERYTHING YOU DID.]	
XJL1M1	Douche with water	
XJL1M2	Douche with solutions	
XJL1M3	Count dangerous days in the menstrual cycle 03	
XJL1M4	Interrupt sexual act	
XJL1M5	Condom	
<i>XJL1M6</i>	Birth control pills	
<i>XJL1M7</i>	Use an IUD07	
<i>XJL1M8</i>	Injection of hormonal contraceptive	
XJL1M9	Diaphragm	
XJL1M10	Ointment, suppository, foam, jelly	
	If something else, please write what,	
XJL1MT	exactly	
(char)		
	Difficult to answer	
XJOPTNR1	29. What do you think, does the man you're talking about have other women at the	
	present time?	
	Yes 1	
	No 2	
	Difficult to answer 7	
XJM ET 1	30. Where did you talk to or meet this man for the first time?	
AJMETT	[YOU SHOULD MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.]	
	At your home (or his home)	
	As a guest at the home of friends or relations	
	Where you studied (study)	
	At work	
	On the street, on public transportation	
	At a sporting event, disco, exhibition, or swimming pool 06	
	At a bar, nightclub, restaurant	
	At a house of prostitution	
XJM ET 1 T	If somewhere else, please write where,	
(char)	exactly	
XJM ETPL1	31. Where did you meet?	
110111 111 111	In the place (town, village) where you live (lived)	
	In another place—when you were away on vacation, on	
	holiday, during an exam period, on a business trip 2	
	Difficult to answer	
	32. When did you have sex with this man for the first time?	
	[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]	
XJFD A Y P 1	days ago	
XJFW KP1	weeks ago	
XJFM TP1	months ago	
XJFYRP1	years ago	
	Latest time was the first 96 [GO TO Q.34 ON PAGE 5]	
	Difficult to answer 97 [GO TO 0.34 ON PAGE 5]	

XJFCNDM1	33. Did you use a condom when you had sex with him for the first time?	
	Yes 1	
	No 2	
	Difficult to answer 7	
XJLIVP1	34, Where does this man live at present?	
	In your same village or town	
	In a nearby village	
	In a nearby town	
	In another village	
	In another town	
	In another country	
	If somewhere else, please write where,	
XJLIVP1T	exactly	
(char)	Difficult to answer	
XJSXP2	35. Please remember now, have you had sexual intercourse with a man other than the	
	man under discussion?	
	Yes 1	
	No	
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]	
XJSXLYR2	36. Did this sexual intercourse take place in the last 12 months?	
	Yes 1	
	No	
	Difficult to answer	
XJREL2	37. What relation to you is this man? He is your:	
	Official husband01	
	Unofficial husband, common-law husband 02	
	Friend, who lives separately	
	Someone who paid you or whom you paid with money	
	or gifts for sex	
	Casual acquaintance	
	If someone other, please write who,	
XJREL2T	exactly	
(char)	Difficult to answer	
XJA GEP2	38. How many years old is this man? If you don't know exactly, answer	
	approximately. full years	
	Difficult to answer 97	
	39. When did you have sex with this man last time?	
	[IF TODAY, WRITE 0 DAYS.]	
	[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]	
XJLDA YP2	days ago	
XJLWKP2	weeks ago	
XJLM TP2	months ago	
	Difficult to answer 97	
	=	

XJLCNDM2	40. The last time you had sex with this man, did you use a condom?	
11020112112	Yes	
	No 2	
	Difficult to answer 7	
	41. Why did you not use a condom?	
	[MARK ALL THE REASONS YOU DIDN'T USE ONE.]	
XJNC2R1	A wish to become pregnant	
XJNC2R2	Didn't have one at hand	
XJNC2R3	Couldn't obtain one	
XJNC2R4		о то
XJNC2R5	·	45]
XJNC2R6	I don't like to use them	
XJNC2R7	I don't think it's necessary	
XJNC2R8	Didn't think of it	
	If there were any other reasons, please write them	
XJN C2R T	exactly	
(char)	Difficult to answer	
	Difficult to answer9/	
XJC2ESXA	42. Did you use a condom during the entire sexual act or only at the end of the ac	ct?
	During the entire sexual act	
	Only at the end of the sexual act	
	Difficult to answer 7	
XJC2OBT	43. Where did you or he obtain this condom?	
	At a store, kiosk 01	
	At a drugstore 02	
	At a polyclinic or hospital	
	At a family planning center 04	
	At a bar or hotel	
	If somewhere else, please write where,	
XJC2OBTT	exactly	
(char)	Difficult to answer 97	
	44. Why did you use a condom?	
	[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]	
XJC2R1	In order to be protected against pregnancy 01	
XJC2R2	In order not to be infected with a venereal disease 02	
XJC2R3	In order not to be infected with AIDS	
	If there were any other reasons, please write them	
XJC2RT	exactly	
(char)	Difficult to answer 97	
XJLA LC2	45. When you had sex with this man last time, did you or he consume alcoholic	
	beverages, including beer?	
	Yes 1	
	No 2	
	Difficult to answer 7	
XJLA V D P 2	46. Did you do something in order to avoid pregnancy?	
,	Yes 1	
	No	
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.48 ON PAGE 7]	

	47. What did you do in order to avoid pregnancy?
	[MARK EVERYTHING YOU DID.]
XJL2M1	Douche with water
XJL2M2	Douche with solutions
XJL2M3	Count dangerous days in the menstrual cycle 03
XJL2M4	Interrupt sexual act
XJL2M5	Condom
<i>XJL2M6</i>	Birth control pills
<i>XJL2M7</i>	Use an IUD
XJL2M8	Injection of hormonal contraceptive
XJL2M9	Diaphragm
XJL2M10	Ointment, suppository, foam, jelly
	If something else, please write what,
XJL2MT	exactly
(char)	
(*)	Difficult to answer97
XJOPTNR2	48. What do you think, does the man you're talking about have other women at the present time?
	Yes 1
	No 2
	Difficult to answer 7
XJM ET 2	49. Where did you talk to or meet this man for the first time? [YOU SHOULD MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.]
	At your home (or his home)
	As a guest at the home of friends or relations
	Where you studied (study)
	At work
	On the street, on public transportation
	At a sporting event, disco, exhibition, or swimming pool 06
	At a bar, nightclub, restaurant
	At a house of prostitution
	If somewhere else, please write where,
XJMET2T	exactly
(char)	Difficult to answer
XJM ETPL2	50. Where did you meet?
	In the place (town, village) where you live (lived)
	In another place-when you were away on vacation, on
	holiday, during an exam period, on a business trip 2
	Difficult to answer
	51. When did you have sex with this man for the first time? [GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]
V IED A V D 2	
XJFDAYP2 VIEWVD2	days ago
XJFW KP2	weeks ago
XJFMTP2	months ago
XJFYRP2	years ago
	Latest time was the first 96 [GO TO Q.53 ON PAGE 8]
	Difficult to answer 97 [GO TO 0.53 ON PAGE 8]

XJFCNDM2	52. Did you use a condom when you had sex with him for the first time?
	Yes 1
	No 2
	Difficult to answer 7
XJLIVP2	53, Where does this man live at present?
	In your same village or town
	In a nearby village
	In a nearby town
	In another village04
	In another town
	In another country
	If somewhere else, please write where,
XJLIVP2T	exactly
(char)	Difficult to answer
XJSXP3	54. Please remember now have you had sexual intercourse with a man other than these
	men who have been under discussion?
	Yes 1
	No
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]
XJSXLYR3	55. Did this sexual intercourse take place in the last 12 months?
	Yes 1
	No
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]
XJREL3	56. What relation to you is this man? He is your:
	Official husband01
	Unofficial husband, common-law husband 02
	Friend, who lives separately
	Someone who paid you or whom you paid with money
	or gifts for sex
	Casual acquaintance
	If someone other, please write who,
XJREL3T	exactly
(char)	Difficult to answer
XJA GEP3	57. How many years old is this man? If you don't know exactly, answer
	approximately.
	full years
	Difficult to answer 97
	58. When did you have sex with this man last time?
	[IF TODAY, WRITE 0 DAYS.]
	[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]
XJLDAYP3	days ago
XJLWKP3	weeks ago
XJLMTP3	months ago
	Difficult to answer 97
XJLCNDM3	59. The last time you had sex with this man, did you use a condom?
	Yes 1 [GO TO Q.61 ON PAGE 9]
	No 2
	Difficult to answer 7

	60. Why did you not use a condom?	
	[MARK ALL THE REASONS YOU DIDN'T USE ONE.]	
XJN C3R 1	A wish to become pregnant	
XJN C3R2	Didn't have one at hand	
XJN C3R3	Couldn't obtain one	
XJN C3R4	•	[GO TO
XJN C3R5		Q.64]
XJN C3R 6	I don't like to use them	
XJN C3R 7	I don't think it's necessary	
XJN C3R8	Didn't think of it	
W DI CODE	If there were any other reasons, please write them	
XJNC3RT	exactly	
(char)	Difficult to answer	
XJC3ESXA	61. Did you use a condom during the entire sexual act or only at the end of the	e act?
	During the entire sexual act	
	Only at the end of the sexual act	
	Difficult to answer 7	
XJC3OBT	62. Where did you or he obtain this condom?	
	At a store, kiosk 01	
	At a drugstore 02	
	At a polyclinic or hospital 03	
	At a family planning center 04	
	At a bar or hotel	
	If somewhere else, please write where,	
<i>XJC3OBTT</i>	exactly	
(char)	Difficult to answer 97	
	63. Why did you use a condom?	
	[SEVERAL AN SWERS MAY BE MARKED.]	
XJC3R1	In order to be protected against pregnancy	
XJC3R2	In order not to be infected with a venereal disease 02	
XJC3R3	In order not to be infected with AIDS	
	If there were any other reasons, please write them	
XJC3RT	exactly	
(char)	Difficult to answer	
XJLA LC3	64. When you had sex with this man last time, did you or he consume alcohol beverages, including beer?	ic
	Yes 1	
	No	
XJLA V D P 3	65. Did you do something in order to avoid pregnancy?	
	Yes) 1
	No	_

	66. What did you do in order to avoid pregnancy?
V # 214 1	[MARK EVERYTHING YOU DID.]
XJL3M 1	Douche with water
XJL3M 2	Douche with solutions
<i>XJL3M3</i>	Count dangerous days in the menstrual cycle 03
XJL3M 4	Interrupt sexual act
<i>XJL3M5</i>	Condom
<i>XJL3M6</i>	Birth control pills
XJL3M7	Use an IUD07
XJL3M8	Injection of hormonal contraceptive
XJL3M9	Diaphragm09
XJL3M10	Ointment, suppository, foam, jelly
XJL3MT	exactly
(char)	Difficult to answer 97
XJOPTNR3	67. What do you think, does the man you're talking about have other women at th present time?
	Yes 1
	No 2
	Difficult to answer 7
XJM ET 3	68. Where did you talk to or meet this man for the first time? [YOU SHOULD MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.]
	At your home (or his home)
	As a guest at the home of friends or relations
	Where you studied (study)
	At work
	On the street, on public transportation
	At a sporting event, disco, exhibition, or swimming pool 06
	At a bar, nightclub, restaurant
	At a house of prostitution
V DA ET 2T	If somewhere else, please write where,
XJM ET 3T	exactly
(char)	Difficult to answer 97
XJM ETPL3	69. Where did you meet?
	In the place (town, village) where you live (lived)
	In another place—when you were away on vacation, on
	holiday, during an exam period, on a business trip 2
	Difficult to answer
	70. When did you have sex with this man for the first time? [GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]
XJFDAYP3	days ago
XJFW KP3	weeks ago
XJFM TP3	months ago
XJFYRP3	
21 01 1 IXI J	I start time was the first 06 ICO TO 0.72 ON DACE 111
	Latest time was the first 96 [GO TO Q.72 ON PAGE 11] Difficult to answer 97 [GO TO Q.72 ON PAGE 11]
XJFCNDM3	71. Did you use a condom when you had sex with him for the first time? Yes
	No 2
	Difficult to answer 7

XJLIVP3	72. Where does this man live at present?	01			
	In your same village or town In a nearby village				
	In a nearby viriage				
	In another village				
	In another town				
	In another country				
	If somewhere else, please write whe				
XJLIVP3T	_				
(char)	exactly				
XJLYROP	73. In the last 12 months have you had partners	in addition to the men we've been			
	talking about?				
	Yes 1				
	No 2	[GO TO Q.76]			
	Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.76]			
XJLYRPA Y	74. In the last 12 months did any of them pay yo money or gifts for sex?	ou or did you pay any of them with			
	Yes 1				
	No 2	[GO TO Q.76]			
	Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.76]			
		[22.22.4]			
XJLPAYC	75. When you most recently had sex with some				
	with money or gifts, did you or your partner	cuse a condom?			
	Yes 1				
	No				
	Difficult to answer 7				
XJLYRTP	76. Including that man or those men, whom we've been talking about, in the last 12				
	months with how many men have you had s	sex?			
	men	[GO TO Q.78]			
	ONE MAN 01	[GO TO Q.78]			
	Difficult to answer 97	[GO TO Q.78]			
XJLSXA GO	77. Please remember, how many years ago did you last have sexual intercourse?				
	years ago Difficult to answer 97				
	Difficult to unon el				
	78. Now some questions about sexually transmi	· •			
	you consider sexual intercourse to be when	the male partner inserts his penis into			
	the female partner or male partner:	ED EOD EACH LINE 1			
	[PLEASE MARK AN ANSW	-			
		Difficult Yes No to Answer			
XJSX V A	1. Into the vagina (female genitalia)				
XJSX V A XJSXA N	2. Into the vagina (temate genitalia)				
XJSXMO	3. Into the mouth				
XJSX M O XJSX T	If something else, write what, exactly _				
(char)					
XJHRDSTD	79. Have you ever heard about diseases or infec	tions that can be transmitted by say?			
AJIKDSID	Yes	dons that can be transmitted by Sex:			
	No 2	[GO TO Q.81 ON PAGE 12]			
	Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.81 ON PAGE 12]			

80. Will you think a man has a venereal disease if you know that he has: [PLEASE MARK AN ANSWER FOR EACH LINE.]

	Difficult
	Yes No to Answer
XJSTD S1	1. Pain during the sexual act 1 2 7
XJSTDS2	2. Pus-like discharges from his penis 1 2 7
XJSTDS3	3. An itch in the genital region 1 2 7
XJSTDS4	4. Ulcerated skin or open sores in the
	genital region 1 2 7
XJSTDS5	5. A swelling in the genital region 1 2 7
XJSTDS6	6. Hot pains during urination 1 2 7
XJSTDST	If something else, please write what,
(char)	exactly
XJLYRSYM	81. Have you had in the last 12 months pus-like discharges or sores in the genital
	region?
	Yes 1
	No
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.96 ON PAGE 15]
XJTRM T	82. Did you apply anywhere for advice or treatment?
	Yes 1
	No
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.92 ON PAGE 14]
XJFTRM T	83. Where did you choose to apply for advice or treatment at first?
	[PLEASE MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER]
	At a polyclinic, dispensary, hospital, or medical point
	where you don't have to pay-in a compulsory
	program of medical insurance
	At a place for anonymous examinations
	At a paying polyclinic, hospital
	To a private doctor
	To a traditional healer
	At a drug store or a drug kiosk
VIETDMET	If somewhere else, please write where,
XJFTRMTT (char)	exactly
(cnar)	Difficult to answer 97
	84. In regard to this situation, you applied for advice or drugs: [PLEASE MARK AN ANSWER FOR EACH LINE.]
	[I LEASE MARK AN ANSWER FOR EACH LINE.] Difficult
	Yes No to Answe
XJTRM TP1	1. At a polyclinic, dispensary, hospital, or
	medical point where you don't have to pay-in
	a compulsory program of medical insurance1 2 7
XJTRM TP2	2. At a place for anonymous examinations 1 2 7
XJTRMTP3	3. At a paying polyclinic, hospital
XJTRMTP4	4. To a private doctor
XJTRMTP5	5. To a traditional healer 1 2 7
XJTRMTP6	6. At a drug store or a drug kiosk
XJTRMTP7	7. To friends or relations 1 2 7
XJTRM TPT	If somewhere else, please write where,
(char)	exactly
(chui)	Cadelly

[IF YOU HAVE APPLIED TO ANY MEDICAL FACILITY THAT SERVES YOU WITHOUT PAYMENT, IN A COMPULSORY PROGRAM OF MEDICAL INSURANCE, SKIP OVER THE NEXT QUESTION AND GO TO Q.86.]

		swer, please, why have you not applied t dical point, or other medical facility that		• • • •
		arear point, or other medical facility that apulsory program of medical insurance?	serves you without pa	tyment, in a
	COII	[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY	RE MARKED 1	
XJN M I I		Wished to be examined or treated an	-	0.1
X JN M I2		Wished to be examined or treated an	•	
X JN M 12 X JN M 13		Feared that for the rest of your life the	-	02
A JIV IVI IS		would follow up on your treatmen	•	0.2
XJN M I4		Feared a hospital admission		
X JN M 14 X JN M 15		It is inconvenient or far to travel the		
XJN M I6		There are no necessary specialists		00
XJN M I7		Unsure that correct treatment will be diagnosis will be made)	•	0.7
V INTM 10				
X JN M 18 X JN M 19		There are always lines there		
		No money to pay for analysis or trea		
XJN M I 10		Not served in a compulsory program		
		because you do not have a medica		
		Difficult to answer	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	9/
X JP D T R M T	not	swer, please, did you pay for consultation counting paying for drugs, in any way, v s-like discharges and sores, in the last 12	with money or gifts, to	•
		Yes 1	1 C O T O O O O	
		No	[GO TO Q.88] [GO TO Q.88]	
		the last 12 months, whom and how much nting paying for drugs?	did you pay for these	services, not
				How much in rubles?
XJPTCAS	1.	Paid officially at the cashier's office of the	he	
		facility where you received these service		
			$No \ldots 2$	XJPTCA SA
$XJ\!PTCON$	2.	Paid the consultant or assistant directly	with	
		money or gifts	Yes 1	
			$No \ldots 2$	$XJ\!PTCONA$
XJD R U G	88. Did	l you obtain drugs to get rid of these pus	-like discharges and s	ores in the last 12
	m o	nths?		
		Yes 1		
		No 2	[GO TO Q.93 ON	PAGE 14]
		Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.93 ON	PAGE 14]
VMDDDILC	00 4			. 104 0 43
<i>XJPDDRUG</i>		swer, please, in the last 12 months did yogs?	u pay with money or	giits for these
		Yes 1		
		No 2	[GO TO Q.91 ON	PAGE 14]
		Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO 0.91 ON	PAGE 141

	90. Answer, please, whom and how much did you pay for these drugs?	
		How much in rubles?
XJPDPHR	1. Paid a drugstore Yes 1	
	No 2	XJPDPHRA
$XJ\!PDCAS$	2. Paid officially at the cashier's office of	
	the facility where you were treated Yes 1	
	No 2	$XJ\!PDCASA$
$XJ\!PDCON$	3. Paid the consultant or assistant directly	
	with money or gifts Yes 1	
	No 2	$XJ\!PDCONA$
<i>XJTKDRUG</i>	91. Did you take or do you take some of the drugs you obtained?	
	Yes 1 [GO TO Q.93]	
	No 2 [GO TO Q.93]	
	Difficult to answer	
	92. Why didn't you apply to someone for advice or treatment? [SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]	
XJNTR1	No one to whom to apply	. 01
XJNTR2	No assurance that someone would give me correct advice	. 02
XJNTR3	No desire for anyone to find out about it	. 03
XJNTR4	Thought I'd treat myself	. 04
XJNTR5	Thought these discharges and sores would go away by	
	themselves soon	. 05
XJNTR6	In this place there are no necessary specialists	. 06
XJNTR7	Don't like to go to the doctor	. 07
XJNTR8	Didn't have money to pay for analysis and treatment	. 08
XJNTR9	Feared a record at the hospital or clinic [would require	
	follow-up treatment]	. 09
XJNTR10	Feared a hospital admission	. 10
XJNTR11	Feared learning of a venereal disease and having to tell	
	partner	. 11
	Difficult to answer	. 97
	93. When your pus-like discharges or sores appeared in the last 12 mon you do?	ths, what did
	[IF SOMETHING DOESN'T APPLY TO YOU, CIRCL	E NUMBER
	6 IN THE COLUMN "NOT APPLICABLE."]	
	[PLEASE GIVE AN ANSWER ON EACH LINE.]	
	Not Yes No applicabl	Difficult e to answer
XJSYM 1	1. Told all your sexual partners about it 1 2 6	
XJSYM 2	2. Told your constant sexual partner about it . 1	
XJSYM3	3. Told occasional sexual partners about it 1 2 6	
XJSYM4	4. Ceased sexual activities upon discovery	
-	of symptoms 1 2 6	7
XJSYM 5	5. Began to ask partner to use a condom 1 2 6	
XJSYM T	If you did something else, please write what,	
(char)	exactly	
` /	·	

XJSYMGN	94. Answer, please, have your pus-like discharg disappeared by now?	ges and/or sores in the genital region
	Yes 1	
	No 2	[GO TO Q.96]
	Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.96]
	95. When did this happen? Remember, please,	how many weeks or months ago?
	[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER	R.]
XJSYMWK	weeks ago	
XJSYMMT	months ago	
	Difficult to answer 97	
XJHRDHIV	96. Now we would like to ask you some question causes AIDS. Have you ever heard of a hum infection) or of a disease called AIDS?	
	Yes 1	
	No 2	ICO TO O 120 ON DA CE 101
	Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.129 ON PAGE 19]
	Difficult to answer	[GO TO Q.129 ON PAGE 19]
XJLMHIV	97. In the last four weeks did you hear, read, or infection—the virus that causes AIDS?	see any information about HIV
	Yes 1	
	No 2	ICO TO O 001
	Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.99] [GO TO Q.99]
	Difficult to answer	[60 10 (0.55]
	98. From what sources did you get this informa [CIRCLE ALL SOURCES OF	INFORMATION.]
XJHIVS1	From television programs	
XJHIVS2	From radio programs	
XJHIVS3	From new spapers, magazines	
<i>XJHIVS4</i>	From posters and billboards	
XJHIVS5	From a sexual partner	
<i>XJHIVS6</i>	From a male friend/female friend	
XJHIVS7	From a member of your family	
XJHIVS8	From a medical worker	
XJHIVS9	From a colleague at work	
XJHIVST	If from other sources, please write w	
(char)	exactly	
	Difficult to answer	97
XJD SHIV	99. In the last four weeks, did you discuss with	anyone the problem of HIV infection?
	Yes 1	
	No 2	[GO TO Q.101 ON PAGE 16]
	Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.101 ON PAGE 16]
	100. With whom did you discuss the problem of [SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY	BE CIRCLED.]
XJD SHIV 1	With a sexual partner	
XJDSHIV2	With a male friend/female friend	
XJDSHIV3	With family members	
XJDSHIV4	With medical sorkers	
XJDSHIV5	With colleagues at work	
XJDSHIVT	If with someone else, please write w	
(char)	exactly	
	D'ee 144	
	Difficult to answer	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

XJA V H I V	101.	What do you think, can people do anything to avoid HIV infection-the virus that causes AIDS?	
		Yes 1	
		No	
		Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.103]	
X JA V H IV T	102.	How in your opinion can people protect themselves from being infected by the HIV virus?	
		Difficult to answer 7	
XJHIV LKG	103.	In your opinion, can a person who looks outwardly healthy be infected by the HIV virus?	
		Yes 1	
		No 2	
		Difficult to answer 7	
XJH IV CD M	104.	Can a person reduce the probability of infection by the HIV virus if he uses a	
		condom from the beginning to the end of sexual intercourse during every sexual act?	
		Yes 1	
		No 2	
		Difficult to answer 7	
XJHIV 1P	105.	Can people reduce the probability of infection by the HIV virus by having only	
		one partner when both partners are not unfaithful to each other?	
		Yes 1	
		No	
		Difficult to answer	
XJHIVSHR	106.	In your opinion, can a person be infected by the HIV virus if he uses the same dishes and silverware as a person who has an HIV infection or AIDS?	
		Yes 1	
		No 2	
		Difficult to answer 7	
XJHIVM 2C	107.	In your view, can an HIV infection be transmitted from mother to child during pregnancy or childbirth?	
		Yes 1	
		No 2	
		Difficult to answer 7	
XJHIVBRM	108.	Can an HIV infection be transmitted from mother to child through breast milk?	
		Yes 1	
		No 2	
		Difficult to answer 7	
XJN HIV M C	109.	What do you think, if a pregnant woman or the mother of a newborn child is	
		infected by the HIV virus is there any possibility of preventing the transmission of	
		this infection to the child?	
		Yes, there is	
		No, because the infection will pass regardless 2 [GO TO Q.111, P.17] No, because the infection will pass regardless 3 [GO TO Q.111, P.17]	
		Difficult to answer	

	110. What exactly should be done? [SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]
XJN H IV D R	Take drugs before childbirth
XJN HIV BF	Don't breast feed the baby
XJN HIV BF	Birth by caesarean section
XJNHIVT	If there is another way, please write what,
(char)	exactly
	Difficult to answer
XJKN W H IV	111. And have you everknown someone or do you know someone now who has an HIV infection or who has AIDS now or who has died of AIDS?
	Yes 1
	No 2
	Difficult to answer 7
XJHIV D S	112. Have you ever used the same dishes and silverware as a person who you know or suspect is HIV-infected or has AIDS?
	Yes 1
	No 2
	Difficult to answer 7
XJHIV M FM	113. What do you think, if a member of your family became infected with HIV, would
	you agree to care for him or her in your house?
	Yes 1
	No 2
	Difficult to answer 7
XJHIV T	114. What do you think, if there is an HIV infection of a teacher but she doesn't have AIDS yet, should she be allowed to continue teaching at school?
	Yes 1
	No 2
	Difficult to answer 7
XJHIV TT	115. Why? [WRITE DOWN:]
	Difficult to answer 7
XJHIV G	116. What do you think, if there is an HIV infection of a grocer but he doesn't have AIDS yet, would you buy vegetables from him? Yes
	No 2
	Difficult to answer 7
XJH IV GT	117. Why? [WRITE DOWN:]
	Difficult to answer 7
X JH IV FM S	118. If a member of your family became infected with HIV, would you want to keep this a secret?
	Yes 1
	No 2
	Difficult to answer 7

XJHIV TSE	tested to learn whether you have an HIV infection—the virus that causes AIDS?
	Yes
	No
	Difficult to answer / [GO 10 Q.124]
XJHIVTYR	120. We aren't interested in the result, but just answer, in the last 12 months have yo been tested for HIV?
	Yes 1
	No 2 [GO TO Q.124]
	Difficult to answer
XJHIVRES	121. Were you told the results of the test?
	Yes 1
	No 2 [GO TO Q.124]
	Difficult to answer
XJH IV T L	122. Did you tell anyone the results?
	Yes 1
	No 2 [GO TO Q.124]
	Difficult to answer
	123. Whom did you tell?
	[PLEASE MARK THOSE WHOM YOU TOLD.]
XJHIVTL1	Constant sexual partner
XJHIVTL2	Occasional sexual partner
XJHIVTL3	Male friend/female friend
XJHIVTL4	Family member(s)
XJHIVTL5	Medical worker
XJHIVTL6	Colleague at work
XJHIVTLT	If anyone else, please write whom,
(char)	exactly
	Difficult to answer
XJH IV T A	124. Would you like to be tested sometime (again) for HIV?
	Yes 1
	No 2
	Difficult to answer 7
XJHIV TGO	125. Do you know where you can go to be tested for HIV?
	Yes 1
	No
	Difficult to answer
	126. If you want to be tested, where is it possible for you to apply? [SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]
XJHIV A P 1	At a hospital, polyclinic, medical point 01
XJHIV A P 2	At a mobile laboratory
XJHIV A P 3	At a women's health or family planning center . 03
XJHIV A P 4	To a private doctor
XJHIV A P 5	At an anti-HIV center
XJHIV A P S XJHIV A P T	If at any other place, please write where,
(char)	
(chur)	exactly

XJHIVPTL	127. If you decide to be tested for an HIV infection—the virus that causes AIDS—and after the test you are told you have an HIV infection, will you tell anyone about the results?
	Yes 1
	No 2 [GO TO Q.129]
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.129]
	128. With whom would you share this information? Would you tell: [IF SOMETHING DOESN'T APPLY TO YOU, CIRCLE NUMBER 6 IN THE COLUMN "NOT APPLICABLE."] [PLEASE GIVE AN ANSWER ON EACH LINE.]
	Not Difficult
	Yes No applicable to answer
XJHIVP1	1. Constant sexual partner 1 2 6 7
XJHIVP2	2. Occasional sexual partner 1 2 6 7
XJHIVP3	3. Friends 1 2 6 7
XJHIVP4	4. Family member(s) 1 2 6 7
XJHIVP5	5. Medical worker 7
<i>XJHIVP6</i>	6. Colleague at work 7
XJHIVPT	If others, please write whom,
(char)	exactly
XJUWBUYC	129. Do you support an unmarried woman in buying condoms? Yes
XJPTNSTD	130. In your opinion, can a woman protect herself from sexually transmitted diseases her husband or partner has one of these diseases? Yes
	131. How can she protect herself from infection? She can: [SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]
XJN STD 1	Refuse to have sex
XJNSTD2	Insist on using condoms
XJNSTD3	Disinfect after sex
XJNSTD4	Take drugs
XJNSTDT	If something else, please write what,
(char)	exactly
	Difficult to answer 97
XJKN W M 2M	132. Answer, please, do you know personally any man whose sexual partner is another man or men? Yes
XJKNDRG	134. Answer, please, do you know personally or have you known anyone who takes
-	drugs now, took drugs in the past, or has died from drugs?
	Yes 1
	No
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.136 ON PAGE 20]

	[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]			
XJKNDRG1	Take drugs now			
XJKNDRG2	Took drugs in the past			
XJKNDRG3	Died from drugs			
XJKNDRGT	If something else, please write what,			
(char)	exactly			
	Difficult to answer			
XJEVERPG	136. Answer, please, have you ever been pregnant, even if this pregnancy lasted onl several weeks?			
	Yes 1			
	No			
	Difficult to answer			
XJEVERBR	137. Answer, please, have you ever given birth?			
	Yes 1			
	No			
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.148 ON PAGE 21]			
X JN BA BY	138. How many times have you given birth? Count only those times when the child was born alive.			
	times			
	Difficult to answer 7			
	139. When did you last give birth? Remember, please, the month and year.			
XJLBM T	month			
	Difficult to answer 97			
XJLBYR	year			
	Difficult to answer 97			
XJLBD R	140. Did you consult a doctor concerning that pregnancy?			
	Yes 1			
	No			
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.148 ON PAGE 21]			
XJLBD RM T	141. When did you consult a doctor concerning that pregnancy? How long had you			
	been pregnant at that time?			
	Three months or less			
	From three months to six months			
	More than six months			
	Difficult to answer			
XJLBD R W	142. Where did you apply?			
	At a polyclinic for the raion, for the city, for			
	the department, for the village 1			
	At a paying polyclinic			
	At a hospital for the raion, for the city, for the			
	department, for the village			
	At a paying hospital 4			
	To a private doctor			
	Difficult to answer 7			

XJLBDRH	143. When you visited the doctor concerning that pregnancy, did you get any information or were you advised about HIV infection or AIDS? Yes
XJLBDRS	144. When you visited the doctor concerning that pregnancy, did you get any information or were you advised about sexually transmitted diseases? Yes
XJLBDRT	145. Answer, please, were you advised at any of these visits to be tested for HIV infection or AID S? Yes 1 No 2 [GO TO Q.148] Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.148]
X.JLBDRAT	146. Did you agree to be tested for HIV infection or AIDS? Yes
XJLBDRR	147. Were you told the results of the test? Yes No Difficult to answer
XJN O W P G	148. Tell me, are you currently pregnant? Yes 1 No 2 [GO TO Q.157 ON PAGE 22] Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.157 ON PAGE 22]
XJCPDR	149. Have you consulted a doctor concerning this pregnancy? Yes No Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.157 ON PAGE 22] [GO TO Q.157 ON PAGE 22]
XJCPDRMT	150. When did you consult a doctor concerning this pregnancy for the first time? How long had you been pregnant at that time? Three months or less
XJCPDRW	151. Where did you apply? At a polyclinic for the raion, for the city, for the department, for the village

<i>XJCPDRH</i>	152. When you visited the doctor concerning this pregnancy, did you get any		
	information or were you advised about HIV infection or AIDS?		
	Yes 1		
	No 2		
	Difficult to answer 7		
XJCPDRS	153. When you visited the doctor concerning this pregnancy, did you get any		
	information or were you advised about sexually transmitted diseases?		
	Yes 1		
	No 2		
	Difficult to answer 7		
XJCPD R T	154. Answer, please, were you advised at any of these visits to be tested for HIV		
	infection or AIDS?		
	Yes 1		
	No		
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.157]		
XJCPDRAT	155. Did you agree to be tested for HIV infection or AIDS?		
	Yes 1		
	No		
	Difficult to answer		
XJCPDRR	156. Were you told the results of the test?		
	Yes 1		
	No 2		
	Difficult to answer 7		
XJBY EAR	157. Indicate, please, your year of birth:		
	19 / / year		
	Difficult to answer 97		
	INDICATE, PLEASE, THE TIME YOU FINISHED FILLING OUT THE QUESTIONNAIRE:		
XJEHOUR			
XJEM IN	HOUR MINUTE		
XJIDAY	DATE OF FILLING OUT THE QUESTIONNAIRE: DAY MONTH		
XJIM T			

THE INTERVIEW IS FINISHED.

THANK YOU FOR YOUR HELP!

PLEASE PUT THE COMPLETED QUESTIONNAIRE IN THE ENVELOPE AND SEAL IT.