RLMS

Russia Longitudinal Monitoring Survey

Round 10

(September 2001 - December 2001)

SEXUAL BEHAVIOR QUESTIONNAIRE MALE

Russian Institute of Nutrition University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Institute of Sociology, Russian Academy of Sciences

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR MEN

between the ages of 14 and 49

This research is being carried out in order to discover what people think about sexually transmitted diseases, about AIDS and the human immunodeficiency virus (in other words, the HIV infection—the virus called AIDS). Some questions may seem very personal. But you can be sure that your answers, together with the answers of others, will be used only in tables in the analysis of information from all respondents.

No one, except those who have organized the research, will see your answers. For this reason we ask that you yourself seal the completed questionnaire in the envelope.

If you don't want to answer a question, just skip it. However, your truthful participation will help researchers understand better how dangerous is the extent of AIDS in our country, how informed people are about sexually transmitted diseases, and how they think and talk about this problem.

In order to fill out the questionnaire correctly, we ask you to read all questions carefully and completely. The questionnaire is different from previous ones because you fill it out yourself, in the presence of the interviewer. Choose the answer that corresponds to your opinion and circle the number that corresponds to your answer. If the directions say you can give several answers, choose as many as you think are necessary.

If you don't know which answer to choose, or it is difficult to answer the question, circle code 7 or 97—"Difficult to answer."

If from the various proposed answers you choose, for example, "yes," then <u>circle</u> the number "1." For example:

1. Answer, please, have you been on vacation or on holiday in the last 12 months?

Yes 1	
No 2	[GO TO Q.3]
Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.3]

If you are asked to answer a question that has several parts, please make a mark on each line. For example:

84. Did you apply for advice or drugs:

[PLEASE GIVE AN ANSWER ON EACH LINE.]

	Difficult	
	Yes No to Answer	
1.	At a polyclinic, dispensary, hospital, or	
	medical point where you don't have to pay-in a	
	compulsory program of medical insurance 1 2 7	
2.	At a place for an anonymous examination 1 2 7	
3.	At a polyclinic or hospital where you must pay 2 7	

If after you have chosen an answer there is an instruction "[GO TO Q. No. ON PAGE]," it means that you are to go to the indicated question, and all questions before that are skipped. If there is no special instruction about going elsewhere, answer the next question.

If no answer appropriate for you has been proposed, please write your point of view on the blank line or near the question.

Thank you in advance! Institute of Sociology, Russian Academy of Science

XJBHOUR XJBMIN	PLEASE RECORD THE TIME YOU BEGIN TO FILL OUT THE QUESTIONNAIRI HOUR MINUTE	
XJV A CLYR		
AJVACLIK	1. Answer, please, were you on vacation or on holiday in the last 12 months? Yes 1	
	No	
	Difficult to answer	
	2. How did you spend your latest vacation or holiday? [SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]	
XJVHOW1	Resting at home	
XJVHOW2	Resting at your dacha	
XJVHOW3	Visiting relatives, friends	
XJVHOW4	Going to a rest home, to a sanitorium	
XJVHOW5	Working (not at your regular job)	
	If doing something else, please write what, exactly	
XJVHOWT		
(char)	Difficult to answer	
	3. And usually how do you spend your free time, when you have any? [SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]	
XJFTHOW1	Visiting someone, having guests	
XJFTHOW2	Visiting the cinema, concerts, theater	
XJFTHOW3	Taking part in sports, playing "sports games"	
XJFTHOW4	Watching television, videos	
XJFTHOW 5	Listening to music	
XJFTHOW6	Going for walks	
XJFTHOW7	Reading new spapers, magazines, books	
	If doing something else, please write what, exactly	
XJFTHOWT	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
(char)	Never any free time96	
, ,	Difficult to answer	
XJEVERSX	4. Answer, please, have you ever had sexual intercourse, that is, have you had sexual intercourse even once?	
	Yes 1	
	No	
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.78 ON PAGE 11]	
XJA GE1SX	5. At what age did you first have sexual intercourse? How many years old were you then?	
	full years	
	Difficult to answer 97	
XJEVERMR	6. Have you ever been married, officially or unofficially?	
	Yes 1	
	No	
	Difficult to answer 97 [GO TO Q.13 ON PAGE 2]	
XJA GE1MR	7. How many years old were you when you first lived in an official or unofficial marriage?	
	full years	
	Difficult to answer 97	

XJNOWMR	8. Are you presently married, officially or uno	fficially?
	Yes, married 1	
	No, not married 2	[GO TO Q.13]
	Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.13]
XJN O W M Y R	9. How many years have you been in this office	cial or unofficial marriage?
	[IF LESS THAN A YEAR, WRI	TE 0.]
	full years	
	Difficult to answer 97	
XJLIVETS	10. Do you and your wife live together or separ	rately?
	Live together 1	
	Live separately 2	
	Difficult to answer 7	
XJO THER W	11. Do you have other wives or common-law w	ives?
	Yes 1	
	No 2	[GO TO Q.13]
	Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.13]
XJN UM BOW	12. How many other women-that is, wives or copresent time?	ommon-law wives-do you have at the
	women	
	Difficult to answer 97	
XJA W YL4W	13. Have you slept away from home in the last	four weeks?
	Yes 1	
	No 2	[GO TO Q.15]
	Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.15]
XJA W YN TS	14. How many nights (approximately) did you weeks?	sleep away from home in the last four
	nights	
	Difficult to answer 97	
XJA W YLR	15. In the last 12 months, have you not lived at	home for a full month or more?
	Yes 1	
	No 2	[GO TO Q.17]
	Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.17]
XJA W YM TS	16. For how many months did you not live at h	ome in the last 12 months?
	months	
	Difficult to answer 97	
XJSXLYR	17. Did you have sex, sexual intercourse, at leas months?	et once in the last year, that, the last 12
	Yes 1	
	No 2	[GO TO Q.77 ON PAGE 11]
	Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.77 ON PAGE 11]

XJREL1	18. Remember, please, the latest time you had sexual intercourse. What relation to was the woman with whom you had sexual intercourse that latest time? She w	
	your:	
	Official wife	
	Unofficial wife, common-law wife	
	Friend, who lives separately	
	Someone who paid you or whom you paid with money	
	or gifts for sex	
	Casual acquaintance	
	If someone other, please write who,	
XJREL1T	exactly	
(char)	Difficult to answer 97	
XJA GEP 1	19. How many years old is this woman? If you don't know exactly, answer approximately.	
	full years	
	Difficult to answer 97	
	20. When did you have sex with this woman last time?	
	[IF TODAY, WRITE 0 DAYS.]	
	[GIVE ON LY ON E AN SWER.]	
XJLDAYP1	days ago	
XJLWKP1	weeks ago	
XJLMTP1	months ago	
	Difficult to answer 97	
XJLCNDM1	21. The last time you had sex with this woman, did you use a condom?	
	Yes 1 [GO TO Q.23]	
	No 2	
	Difficult to answer 7	
	22. Why did you not use a condom?	
	[MARK ALL THE REASONS YOU DIDN'T USE ONE.]	
XJNC1R1	A wish to become pregnant	
XJNC1R2	Didn't have one at hand	
XJNC1R3	Couldn't obtain one	
XJNC1R4	Expensive	[GO TO
XJN C1R5	Partner didn't wish to use	
XJN C1R6	I don't like to use them	PAGE 4]
XJN C1R7	I don't think it's necessary	
XJN C1R8	Didn't think of it	
	If there were any other reasons, please write them	
XJN C1RT	exactly	
(char)	Difficult to answer 97	
XJC1ESXA	23. Did you use a condom during the entire sexual act or only at the end of the	ne act?
	During the entire sexual act	
	Only at the end of the sexual act	
	Difficult to answer 7	

<i>XJC1OBT</i>	24. Where did you or she obtain this condom?
	At a store, kiosk
	At a drugstore
	At a polyclinic or hospital 03
	At a family planning center 04
	At a bar or hotel
	If somewhere else, please write where,
XJC10BTT	exactly
(char)	Difficult to answer
	25. Why did you use a condom?
	[SEVERAL AN SWERS MAY BE MARKED.]
XJC1R1	In order to be protected against pregnancy
XJC1R2	In order not to be infected with a venereal disease 02
XJC1R3	In order not to be infected with AIDS
11001110	If there were any other reasons, please write them
XJC1RT	exactly
(char)	Difficult to answer
XJLA LC1	26. Remember, please, when you had sex with this woman last time, did you or she
	consume alcoholic beverages, including beer?
	Yes 1
	No 2
	Difficult to answer 7
XJLAVDP1	27. Did you do something in order to avoid pregnancy?
	Yes 1
	No
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.29]
	28. What did you do in order to avoid pregnancy?
	[MARK EVERYTHING YOU DID.]
XJL1M1	Douche with water 01
XJL1M2	Douche with solutions
XJL1M3	Count dangerous days in the menstrual cycle 03
XJL1M4	Interrupt sexual act
XJL1M5	Condom
<i>XJL1M6</i>	Birth control pills
<i>XJL1M7</i>	Use an IUD
<i>XJL1M8</i>	Injection of hormonal contraceptive
<i>XJL1M9</i>	Diaphragm 09
XJL1M10	Ointment, suppository, foam, jelly
	If something else, please write what,
XJL1MT	exactly
(char)	
()	Difficult to answer
XJOPTNR1	29. What do you think, does the woman you're talking about have other men at the
	present time?
	Yes 1
	No 2
	Difficult to answer 7

X JM E I I	[YOU SHOULD MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.]
	At your home (or her home)
	As a guest at the home of friends or relations
	Where you studied (study)
	At work
	On the street, on public transportation
	At a sporting event, disco, exhibition, or swimming pool 06
	At a bar, nightclub, restaurant
	At a house of prostitution
V D (F T 1 T	If somewhere else, please write where,
XJMET1T	exactly
(char)	Difficult to answer97
XJM ETPL1	31. Where did you meet?
	In the place (town, village) where you live (lived)
	In another place—when you were away on vacation, on
	holiday, during an exam period, on a business trip 2
	Difficult to answer
	Difficult to answer
	32. When did you have sex with this woman for the first time?
	[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]
XJFDAYP1	days ago
XJFWKP1	weeks ago
XJFMTP1	months ago
XJFYRP1	years ago
	Latest time was the first 96 [GO TO Q.34]
	Difficult to answer 97 [GO TO Q.34]
XJFCNDM1	33. Did you use a condom when you had sex with her for the first time?
ASPENDMI	Yes
	No 2
	Difficult to answer 7
	Difficult to answer
XJLIVP1	34, Where does this woman live at present?
	In your same village or town
	In a nearby village
	In a nearby town
	In another village
	In another town
	In another country
	If somewhere else, please write where,
XJLIVP1T	exactly
(char)	Difficult to answer
XJSXP2	35. Please remember now, have you had sexual intercourse with a woman other than
	the woman under discussion?
	Yes
	No
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]
XJSXLYR2	36. Did this sexual intercourse take place in the last 12 months?
	Yes 1
	No
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]

XJREL2	37. What relation to you is this woman? She is your:	
	Official wife	
	Unofficial wife, common-law wife	
	Friend, who lives separately	
	Someone who paid you or whom you paid with money	
	or gifts for sex	
	Casual acquaintance	
	-	
	If someone other, please write who,	
XJR EL2T	exactly	
(char)	Difficult to answer	
XJA GEP2	38. How many years old is this woman? If you don't know exactly, answer	
	approximately.	
	full years	
	Difficult to answer 97	
	39. When did you have sex with this woman last time?	
	[IF TODAY, WRITE 0 DAYS.]	
	[GIVE ON LY ON E AN SWER.]	
XJLDAYP2	days ago	
XJLWKP2	weeks ago	
XJLMTP2	months ago	
	Difficult to answer 97	
XJLCNDM2	40. The last time you had sex with this woman, did you use a condom?	
A SECTION 2	Yes	
	No 2	
	Difficult to answer 7	
	41. Why did you not use a condom?	
	[MARK ALL THE REASONS YOU DIDN'T USE ONE.]	
XJN C2R 1	A wish to become pregnant	
XJN C2R2	Didn't have one at hand	
XJNC2R3	Couldn't obtain one	
XJNC2R4	Expensive	[GO TO
XJNC2R5	Partner didn't wish to use	Q.45 ON
XJNC2R6	I don't like to use them	PAGE 7
XJN C2R 7	I don't think it's necessary	
XJNC2R8	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
A JIV C 2 K 8	Didn't think of it	
	If there were any other reasons, please write them	
XJN C2RT (char)	exactly	
	Difficult to answer 97	
XJC2ESXA	42. Did you use a condom during the entire sexual act or only at the end of the	ie act?
	During the entire sexual act	
	Only at the end of the sexual act	
	Difficult to answer	
	Difficult to answer	
XJC2OBT	43. Where did you or she obtain this condom?	
	At a store, kiosk	
	At a drugstore	
	At a polyclinic or hospital	
	At a family planning center 04	
	At a bar or hotel	
	If somewhere else, please write where,	
V ICO DEE	the state of the s	
XJC2OBTT	exactly	
(char)	Difficult to answer 97	

	44. Why did you use a condom?	
	[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]	
XJC2R1	In order to be protected against pregnancy 01	
XJC2R2	In order not to be infected with a venereal disease 02	
XJC2R3	In order not to be infected with AIDS	
	If there were any other reasons, please write them	
XJC2RT		
(char)	exactly Difficult to answer	
(cnur)	Difficult to answer	
XJLALC2	45. When you had sex with this woman last time, did you or she consume alcoholic	
	beverages, including beer?	
	Yes 1	
	No 2	
	Difficult to answer 7	
XJLA V D P 2	46. Did you do something in order to avoid pregnancy?	
	Yes 1	
	No	
	Difficult to answer	
	47. What did you do in order to avoid pregnancy? [MARK EVERYTHING YOU DID.]	
XJL2M1	Douche with water	
XJL2M2	Douche with solutions	
XJL2M3	Count dangerous days in the menstrual cycle 03	
XJL2M4	Interrupt sexual act	
XJL2M 5	Condom	
XJL2M6	Birth control pills	
XJL2M 7	Use an IUD	
XJL2M / XJL2M 8		
	Injection of hormonal contraceptive	
XJL2M9	Diaphragm	
XJL2M 10	Ointment, suppository, foam, jelly	
W. W. O. L. W.	If something else, please write what,	
XJL2MT	exactly	
(char)		
	Difficult to answer97	
XJOPTNR2	48. What do you think, does the woman you're talking about have other men at the	
	present time?	
	Yes 1	
	No 2	
	Difficult to answer 7	
XJM ET 2	49. Where did you talk to or meet this woman for the first time?	
	[YOU SHOULD MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.]	
	At your home (or her home)	
	As a guest at the home of friends or relations 02	
	Where you studied (study)	
	At work	
	On the street, on public transportation	
	At a sporting event, disco, exhibition, or swimming pool 06	
	At a sporting event, disco, exhibition, or swimming poor 00 At a bar, nightclub, restaurant	
	At a house of prostitution	
VIMETAT	If somewhere else, please write where,	
XJMET2T	exactly	
(char)	Difficult to answer	

XJMEIPL2 50. Where did you meet?			
	In the place (town, village) where you live (lived)		
	In another place-when you were away on vacation, on		
	holiday, during an exam period, on a business trip 2		
	Difficult to answer	7	
	51 When did you have say with this woman for th	a a first tim a?	
	51. When did you have sex with this woman <u>for the formal for the formal for the formal for the formal formal for the formal for the formal formal for the formal formal for the formal formal formal for the formal formal formal for the formal formal for the formal formal for the formal formal formal for the formal formal formal for the formal formal formal formal formal formal formal formal for the formal formal formal formal formal formal formal formal for the formal formal formal formal formal formal formal formal for the formal formal formal formal formal formal formal formal for the formal </u>	ie ilist time:	
XJFDAYP2	days ago		
XJFW KP2	weeks ago		
XJFMTP2	months ag	o 0	
XJFYRP2 years ago		ears ago	
1101 1 111 2	Latest time was the first 96	[GO TO O.53]	
	Difficult to answer 97		
XJFCNDM2	52. Did you use a condom when you had sex with	her for the first time?	
	Yes 1		
	No 2		
	Difficult to answer 7		
XJLIVP2	53, Where does this woman live at present?		
	In your same village or town		
	In a nearby village		
	In a nearby town		
	In another village		
	In another town		
	In another country		
	If somewhere else, please write where	,	
XJLIVP2T	exactly		
(char)	Difficult to answer	97	
XJSXP3	54. Please remember now have you had sexual int	ercourse with a woman other than	
	these women who have been under discussion	1?	
	Yes 1		
	No 2	[GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]	
	Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]	
XJSXLYR3	55. Did this sexual intercourse take place in the la	st 12 months?	
	Yes 1		
	No 2	[GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]	
	Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]	
XJREL3	56. What relation to you is this woman? She is yo		
	Official wife		
	Unofficial wife, common-law wife		
	Friend, who lives separately		
	Someone who paid you or whom you por gifts for sex		
	Casual acquaintance		
	If someone other, please write who,		
XJREL3T	exactly		
(char)	Difficult to answer	97	
XJA GEP3	57. How many years old is this woman? If you do	n't know exactly, answer	
	approximately.		
	full years		
	Difficult to answer 97		

	58. When did you have sex with this woman last time? [IF TODAY, WRITE 0 DAYS.] [GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]		
XJLDAYP3	days ago		
XJLWKP3	weeks ago		
XJLM TP3			
	Difficult to answer 97		
XJLCNDM3	59. The last time you had sex with this woman, did you use a condom?		
	Yes 1 [GO TO Q.61]		
	No 2		
	Difficult to answer 7		
	60. Why did you not use a condom? [MARK ALL THE REASONS YOU DIDN'T USE ONE.]		
XJNC3R1	A wish to become pregnant		
XJNC3R2	Didn't have one at hand		
XJNC3R3	Couldn't obtain one		
XJN C3R4	Expensive	[GO TO	
XJN C3R5	Partner didn't wish to use	Q.64]	
XJN C3R 6	I don't like to use them	. ,	
XJNC3R7	I don't think it's necessary07		
XJN C3R8	Didn't think of it		
	If there were any other reasons, please write them		
XJN C3RT (char)	exactly		
(=)	Difficult to answer		
XJC3ESXA	61. Did you use a condom during the entire sexual act or only at the end of the During the entire sexual act	ie act.	
XJC3OBT	62. Where did you or she obtain this condom?		
	At a store, kiosk		
	At a drugstore		
	At a polyclinic or hospital 03		
	At a family planning center 04		
	At a bar or hotel		
	If somewhere else, please write where,		
<i>XJC3OBTT</i>	exactly		
(char)	Difficult to answer 97		
	63. Why did you use a condom? [SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]		
XJC3R1	In order to be protected against pregnancy		
XJC3R2	In order not to be infected with a venereal disease 02		
XJC3R3	In order not to be infected with AIDS		
	If there were any other reasons, please write them		
XJC3RT	exactly		
(char)	Difficult to answer07		
XJLA LC3	64. When you had sex with this woman last time, did you or she consume ald beverages, including beer?	coholic	
	Yes 1		
	No 2		
	Difficult to answer 7		

XJLAVDP3	65. Did you do something in order to avoid pregnancy?		
	Yes 1		
	No 2 [GO TO Q.67]		
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.67]		
	66. What did you do in order to avoid pregnancy? [MARK EVERYTHING YOU DID.]		
<i>XJL3M1</i>	Douche with water		
<i>XJL3M2</i>	Douche with solutions		
<i>XJL3M3</i>	Count dangerous days in the menstrual cycle		
XJL3M4	Interrupt sexual act		
X.JL.3M 5	Condom		
<i>XJL3M6</i>	Birth control pills		
<i>XJL3M7</i>	Use an IUD07		
XJL3M8	Injection of hormonal contraceptive		
<i>XJL3M</i> 9	Diaphragm		
XJL3M 10	Ointment, suppository, foam, jelly		
A JL J M T U	If something else, please write what,		
XJL3MT			
(char)	exactly Difficult to answer		
(cnur)	Difficult to allower		
XJOPTNR3	67. What do you think, does the woman you're talking about have other men at the		
	present time?		
	Yes 1		
	No 2		
	Difficult to answer 7		
XJMET3	68. Where did you talk to or meet this woman for the first time?		
	[YOU SHOULD MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.]		
	At your home (or her home)		
	As a guest at the home of friends or relations		
	Where you studied (study)		
	At work 04		
	On the street, on public transportation		
	At a sporting event, disco, exhibition, or swimming pool 06		
	At a bar, nightclub, restaurant		
	At a house of prostitution		
	If somewhere else, please write where,		
XJMET3T	exactly		
(char)	Difficult to answer		
XJM ETPL3	69. Where did you meet?		
	In the place (town, village) where you live (lived)		
	In another place-when you were away on vacation, on		
	holiday, during an exam period, on a business trip 2		
	Difficult to answer		
	70. When did you have sex with this woman for the first time?		
	[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]		
XJFDA YP3	days ago		
XJFW KP3	weeks ago		
XJFMTP3	months ago		
XJFYRP3	years ago		
	Latest time was the first 96 [GO TO Q.72 ON PAGE 11]		
	Difficult to answer 97 [GO TO Q.72 ON PAGE 11]		
	Difficult to answer		

X JF CN DM 3	71. Did you use a condom when you had sex wi	tn ner for the first time?	
	Yes 1		
	No		
	Difficult to answer 7		
XJLIVP3	72. Where does this woman live at present?		
	In your same village or town		
	In a nearby village		
	In a nearby town		
	In another village		
	In another town		
	In another country		
	If somewhere else, please write whe		
XJLIVP3T			
(char)	exactly		
XJLYROP	73. In the last 12 months have you had partners	in addition to the women we've been	
	talking about?		
	Yes 1		
	No 2	[GO TO Q.76]	
	Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.76]	
XJLYRPAY	74. In the last 12 months did any of them pay yo	ou or did you pay any f them with	
	money or gifts for sex?		
	Yes 1		
	No 2	[GO TO Q.76]	
	Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.76]	
XJLPA Y C	75. When you most recently had sex with someone who paid you or whom you paid with money or gifts, did you or your partner use a condom?		
	Yes 1		
	No 2		
	Difficult to answer 7		
XJLYRTP	76. Including that woman or those women, who	om we've been talking about, in the last	
	12 months with how many women have you	had sex?	
	women	[GO TO Q.78]	
	ONE WOMAN 01	[GO TO Q.78]	
	Difficult to answer 97	[GO TO Q.78]	
XJLSXA GO	77. Please remember, how many years ago did y	ou last have sexual intercourse?	
	years ago		
	Difficult to answer 97		
	78. Now some questions about sexually transmitted diseases. First, please answer, do		
	you consider sexual intercourse to be when	the male partner inserts his penis into	
	the female partner or male partner: [PLEASE MARK AN ANSW	ER FOR EACH LINE.1	
		Difficult	
		Yes No to Answer	
XJSXVA	1. Into the vagina (female genitalia)		
XJSX V A XJSXA N	2. Into the vagina (remaie genitalia)		
XJSXAN XJSXMO			
	3. Into the mouth		
XJSXT	If something else, write what, exactly _		
(char)			

XJHRDSTD	79. Have you ever heard about diseases or infections that can be transmitted by sex		
	Yes 1		
	No 2	[GO TO Q.81]	
	Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.81]	
	80. Will you think a woman has a venereal dise	ase if you know that she has:	
	[PLEASE MARK AN ANSWER FOR EACH LINE.]		
		Difficult	
		Yes No to Answer	
XJSTD S 1	1. Pain during the sexual act	1 2 7	
XJSTDS2	2. Pus-like discharges from her vagina	1 2 7	
XJSTD S3	3. An itch in the genital region	1 2 7	
XJSTDS4	4. Ulcerated skin or open sores in the		
	genital region	1 2 7	
XJSTD S 5	5. A swelling in the genital region	1 2 7	
XJSTD S 6	6. Hot pains during urination	1 2 7	
XJSTD ST	If something else, please write what,		
(char)	exactly		
XJLYRSYM	81. Have you had in the last 12 months pus-like region?	discharges or sores in the genital	
	Yes 1		
	No 2	[GO TO Q.96 ON PAGE 16]	
	Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.96 ON PAGE 16]	
XJTRM T	82. Did you apply anywhere for advice or treatn	nent?	
	Yes 1		
	No 2	[GO TO Q.92 ON PAGE 15]	
	Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.92 ON PAGE 15]	
XJFTRM T	83. Where did you choose to apply for advice or [PLEASE MARK ONLY ONE		
	At a polyclinic, dispensary, hospital	_	
	where you don't have to pay—in a compulsory program of medical insurance		
	At a place for anonymous examinations		
	At a paying polyclinic, hospital		
	To a private doctor		
	At a drug store or a drug kiosk		
	To friends or relations		
	If somewhere else, please write whe		
XJFTRM TT	exactly	-	
(char)			
(chui)	Difficult to answer	97	

84. In regard to this situation, you applied for advice or drugs: [PLEASE MARK AN ANSWER FOR EACH LINE.]

	Difficult
	Yes No to Answer
XJTRMTP1	1. At a polyclinic, dispensary, hospital, or
	medical point where you don't have to pay-in
	a compulsory program of medical insurance1 2 7
XJTRMTP2	2. At a place for anonymous examinations 1 2 7
XJTRMTP3	3. At a paying polyclinic, hospital
XJTRMTP4	4. To a private doctor 7
XJTRM TP5	5. To a traditional healer 1 2 7
XJTRMTP6	6. At a drug store or a drug kiosk
XJTRMTP7	7. To friends or relations 1 2 7
XJTRMTPT	If somewhere else, please write where,
(char)	exactly
	[IF YOU HAVE APPLIED TO ANY MEDICAL FACILITY THAT SERVES YOU
	WITHOUT PAYMENT, IN A COMPULSORY PROGRAM OF MEDICAL
	INSURANCE, SKIP OVER THE NEXT QUESTION AND GO TO Q.86.]
	85. Answer, please, why have you not applied to a polyclinic, dispensary, hospital,
	medical point, or other medical facility that serves you without payment, in a
	compulsory program of medical insurance?
	[SEVERAL AN SWERS MAY BE MARKED.]
XJNMI1	Wished to be examined or treated anonymously 01
XJN M I2	Wished to be examined or treated quickly
XJN M I3	Feared that for the rest of your life this hospital or clinic
	would follow up on your treatment
XJN M I4	Feared a hospital admission
XJN M I5	It is inconvenient or far to travel there
XJN M I6	There are no necessary specialists
XJN M I7	Unsure that correct treatment will be ordered (a correct
	diagnosis will be made)
XJNM I8	There are always lines there
XJN M I9	No money to pay for analysis or treatment
XJNMI10	Not served in a compulsory program of medical insurance
	because you do not have a medical insurance policy 10
	Difficult to answer 97
XJPD TRM T	86. Answer, please, did you pay for consultation, examination, analysis, or procedures,
	not counting paying for drugs, in any way, with money or gifts, to get rid of these
	pus-like discharges and sores, in the last 12 months?
	Yes 1
	No
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.88 ON PAGE 14]

	counting paying for drugs?	id you pay for these	services, not
			How much in rubles?
XJPTCAS	1. Paid officially at the cashier's office of the	2	
	facility where you received these services	Yes 1	
		No 2	XJPTCA SA
<i>XJPTCON</i>	2. Paid the consultant or assistant directly w	ith	
	money or gifts	Yes 1	
		No 2	XJPTCONA
$XJ\!DRUG$	88. Did you obtain drugs to get rid of these pus-li	ike discharges and s	ores in the last 12
	months?	8	
	Yes 1		
	No 2	[GO TO Q.93 ON	PAGE 15]
	Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.93 ON	_
XJPDDRUG	89. Answer, please, in the last 12 months did you drugs?	pay with money or	gifts for these
	Yes 1		
	No 2	[GO TO Q.91]	
	Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.91]	
	90. Answer, please, whom and how much did you	u pay for these drug	s?
			How much in rubles?
<i>XJ</i> PDPHR	1. Paid a drugstore	Yes 1	
		No 2	XJPDPHRA
XJPDCAS	2. Paid officially at the cashier's office of		
	the facility where you were treated	Yes 1	
		No 2	XJPDCASA
$XJ\!PDCON$	3. Paid the consultant or assistant directly		
	with money or gifts	Yes 1	
		No 2	$XJ\!PDCONA$
XJTKDRUG	91. Did you take or do you take some of the drug	s vou obtained?	
	Yes 1	[GO TO Q.93 ON	PAGE 151
	No 2	[GO TO Q.93 ON	_
	Difficult to answer 7	[GO TO Q.93 ON	_
	Difficult to unit well to the title !	133 13 603 911	1.102.10]

	92. Why didn't you apply to someone for advice or treatment?	
	[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]	
XJNTR1	No one to whom to apply	
XJNTR2	No assurance that someone would give me correct advice 02	
XJN TR 3	No desire for anyone to find out about it	
XJN TR 4	Thought I'd treat myself	
XJN TR 5	Thought these discharges and sores would go away by	
	themselves soon	
XJN TR 6	In this place there are no necessary specialists 06	
XJN TR 7	Don't like to go to the doctor	
XJN TR 8	Didn't have money to pay for analysis and treatment 08	
XJN TR 9	Feared a record at the hospital or clinic [would require	
	follow-up treatment]	
XJN TR 10	Feared a hospital admission	
XJNTR11	Feared learning of a venereal disease and having to tell	
	partner11	
	Difficult to answer 97	
	93. When your pus-like discharges or sores appeared in the last 12 months, what did you do?	
	[IF SOMETHING DOESN'T APPLY TO YOU, CIRCLE NUMBER	
	6 IN THE COLUMN "NOT APPLICABLE."]	
	[PLEASE GIVE AN ANSWER ON EACH LINE.]	
	Not Difficult	
	Yes No applicable to answer	
XJSYM1	1. Told all your sexual partners about it 1 2 6 7	
XJSYM2	2. Told your constant sexual partner about it . 1 2 6 7	
XJSYM3	3. Told occasional sexual partners about it 1 2 6 7	
XJSYM 4	4. Ceased sexual activities upon discovery	
	of symptoms 1 2 6 7	
XJSYM5	5. Began to use a condom 1 2 6 7	
XJSYMT	If you did something else, please write what,	
(char)	exactly	
XJSYM GN	94. Answer, please, have your pus-like discharges and/or sores in the genital region	
AUST W GIV	disappeared by now? Yes	
	No	
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.96 ON PAGE 16]	
	95. When did this happen? Remember, please, how many weeks or months ago?	
	[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]	
XJSYMWK	weeks ago	
XJSYMMT	months ago	
	Difficult to answer 97	

XJHRDHIV	96. Now we would like to ask you some questions about HIV infection-the virus that causes AIDS. Have you ever heard of a human immunodeficiency virus (HIV		
	infection) or of a disease called AIDS?		
	Yes 1		
	No 2 [GO TO	Q.129 ON PAGE 20]	
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO	Q.129 ON PAGE 20]	
XJLMHIV	97. In the last four weeks did you hear, read, or see any info	rmation about HIV	
	infection-the virus that causes AIDS?		
	Yes 1		
	No 2 [GO TO	Q.99]	
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO	Q.99]	
	98. From what sources did you get this information in the la	ast four weeks?	
	[CIRCLE ALL SOURCES OF INFORMAT		
XJHIVS1	From television programs		
XJHIVS2	From radio programs		
XJHIVS3		From newspapers, magazines	
XJHIVS4		From posters and billboards	
XJHIVS5	From a sexual partner		
XJHIVS6	From a male friend/female friend		
XJHIVS7		From a member of your family	
XJHIVS8		From a medical worker	
XJHIVS9		From a colleague at work	
XJHIVST	If from other sources, please write what,		
(char)	exactly		
	Difficult to answer		
XJDSHIV	99. In the last four weeks, did you discuss with anyone the p	problem of HIV infection?	
	Yes		
	No 2 [GO TO	Q.101]	
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO	Q.101]	
	100. With whom did you discuss the problem of HIV infection [SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE CIRCLEIN		
XJDSHIV1	With a sexual partner	01	
XJDSHIV2	With a male friend/female friend	02	
XJDSHIV3	With family members		
XJDSHIV4	With medical sorkers	04	
XJDSHIV5	With colleagues at work	05	
XJD SHIV T			
(char)	exactly		
	Difficult to answer	97	
X JA V H IV	101. What do you think, can people do anything to avoid HIV	Vinfection—the virus that	
	causes AIDS?	222222 222	
	Yes 1		
		Q.103 ON PAGE 17]	
	•	O.103 ON PAGE 17]	

XJA V H IV T	102. How in your opinion can people protect themselves from being infected by the HIV virus?
	Difficult to answer 7
XJHIV LKG	103. In your opinion, can a person who looks outwardly healthy be infected by the HIV virus?
	Yes 1
	No 2
	Difficult to answer 7
XJH IV CD M	104. Can a person reduce the probability of infection by the HIV virus if he uses a condom from the beginning to the end of sexual intercourse during every sexual
	act? Yes 1
	No 2
	Difficult to answer 7
XJHIV 1P	105. Can people reduce the probability of infection by the HIV virus by having only
	one partner when both partners are not unfaithful to each other?
	Yes 1
	No
	Difficult to answer
XJHIVSHR	106. In your opinion, can a person be infected by the HIV virus if he uses the same dishes and silverware as a person who has an HIV infection or AIDS?
	Yes 1
	No 2
	Difficult to answer 7
XJHIVM 2C	107. In your view, can an HIV infection be transmitted from mother to child during
	pregnancy or childbirth? Yes 1
	No 2
	Difficult to answer 7
XJH IV BR M	108. Can an HIV infection be transmitted from mother to child through breast milk?
	Yes 1
	No 2
	Difficult to answer 7
XJN HIV M C	109. What do you think, if a pregnant woman or the mother of a newborn child is
	infected by the HIV virus is there any possibility of preventing the transmission o
	this infection to the child?
	Yes, there is 1
	No, because the infection can't pass this way 2 [GO TO Q.111, P.18]
	No, because the infection will pass regardless 3 [GO TO Q.111, P.18]
	Difficult to answer

	110. What exactly should be done?
	[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]
XJN H IV D R XJN H IV BF	Take drugs before childbirth
<i>XJN H I V CS</i>	Birth by caesarean section
XJN HIV T (char)	If there is another way, please write what, exactly
	Difficult to answer
XJKN W H IV	111. And have you ever known someone or do you know someone now who has an HIV infection or who has AIDS now or who has died of AIDS?
	Yes
XJHIVDS	112. Have you ever used the same dishes and silverware as a person who you know or suspect is HIV-infected or has AIDS?
	Yes
XJHIV M FM	113. What do you think, if a member of your family became infected with HIV, would you agree to care for him or her in your house? Yes
	Difficult to answer 7
X JFH IV T	114. What do you think, if there is an HIV infection of a teacher but she doesn't yet have AIDS, should she be allowed to continue teaching at school? Yes
XJHIVTT	115. Why? [WRITE DOWN:]
	Difficult to answer 7
XJHIV G	116. What do you think, if there is an HIV infection of a grocer but he doesn't have AIDS yet, would you buy vegetables from him? Yes
XJHIV GT	117. Why? [WRITE DOWN:]
	Difficult to answer 7
	118. If a member of your family became infected with HIV, would you want to keep this a secret?
	Yes 1
	No 2
	Difficult to answer 7

XJHIVTSE 119. We aren't interested in the result, but just answer, please, have you e tested to learn whether you have an HIV infection—the virus that cause		
	Yes 1	
	No	
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.124]	
XJHIVTYR	120. We aren't interested in the result, but just answer, in the last 12 months have you been tested for HIV?	
	Yes 1	
	No 2 [GO TO Q.124]	
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.124]	
XJHIVRES	121. Were you told the results of the test?	
	Yes 1	
	No 2 [GO TO Q.124]	
	Difficult to answer	
XJHIVTL	122. Did you tell anyone the results?	
	Yes 1	
	No 2 [GO TO Q.124]	
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.124]	
	123. Whom did you tell?	
	[PLEASE MARK THOSE WHOM YOU TOLD.]	
XJHIVTL1	Constant sexual partner	
XJHIVTL2	Occasional sexual partner	
XJHIVTL3	Male friend/female friend	
<i>XJHIVTL4</i>	Family member(s)	
XJHIVTL5	Medical worker	
XJHIVTL6	Colleague at work	
XJHIVTLT	If anyone else, please write whom,	
(char)	exactly	
	Difficult to answer	
XJHIV TA	124. Would you like to be tested sometime (again) for HIV?	
	Yes 1	
	No 2	
	Difficult to answer 7	
<i>XJHIVTGO</i>	125. Do you know where you can go to be tested for HIV?	
	Yes 1	
	No 2 [GO TO Q.127 ON PAGE 20]	
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.127 ON PAGE 20]	
	126. If you want to be tested, where is it possible for you to apply? [SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]	
XJHIVAP1	At a hospital, polyclinic, medical point 01	
XJHIVAP2	At a mobile laboratory	
XJHIVAP3	At a women's health or family planning center . 03	
XJHIVAP4	To a private doctor	
XJHIVAP5	At an anti-HIV center	
XJHIVAPT	If at any other place, please write where,	
(char)	exactly	
•	Difficult to answer 97	

XJHIV PIL	after the test you are told you have an HIV infection, will you tell anyone about
	the results?
	Yes 1
	No
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.129]
	128. With whom would you share this information? Would you tell:
	[IF SOMETHING DOESN'T APPLY TO YOU, CIRCLE NUMBER
	6 IN THE COLUMN "NOT APPLICABLE."]
	[PLEASE GIVE AN ANSWER ON EACH LINE.]
	Not Difficult
	Yes No applicable to answer
XJHIVP1	1. Constant sexual partner 1 2 6 7
XJHIVP2	2. Occasional sexual partner 1 2 6 7
XJHIVP3	3. Friends 2 6 7
XJHIVP4	4. Family member(s) 1 2 6 7
XJHIVP5	5. Medical worker 1 2 6 7
XJHIVP6	6. Colleague at work 1 2 6 7
XJHIVPT	If others, please write whom,
(char)	exactly
XJUWBUYC	129. Do you support an unmarried woman in buying condoms?
	Yes 1
	No 2
	Difficult to answer 7
XJPTNSTD	130. In your opinion, can a woman protect herself from sexually transmitted diseases if her husband or partner has one of these diseases?
	Yes 1
	No
	Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.132]
	131. How can she protect herself from infection? She can: [SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]
XJNSTD1	Refuse to have sex
XJNSTD2	Insist on using condoms
XJNSTD3	Disinfect after sex
XJNSTD4	Take drugs 04
XJN STD T (char)	If something else, please write what, exactly
	Difficult to answer
XJKN W M 2M	132. Answer, please, do you know personally any man whose sexual partner is another
7101111 // 101 2101	man or men?
	Yes 1
	No 2
	Difficult to answer 3
XJM 2M	133. Answer, please, was another man ever your sexual partner?
	Yes 1
	No 2
	Difficult to answer 7

XJKNDRG	134. Answer, please, do you know personally or have you known anyone who take drugs now, took drugs in the past, or has died from drugs?
	Yes
	No
	Difficult to answer
	135. Is it that any of these people:
	[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]
XJKNDRG1	Take drugs now01
XJKNDRG2	Took drugs in the past
XJKNDRG3	Died from drugs
XJKNDRGT	If something else, please write what,
(char)	exactly
	Difficult to answer 97
XJB Y E A R	157. Indicate, please, your year of birth:
	19 / / year
	Difficult to answer 97
<i>XJEHOUR</i>	INDICATE, PLEASE, THE TIME YOU FINISHED FILLING OUT THE QUESTION NAIRE:
XJEM IN	HOUR MINUTE
XJIDAY	DATE OF FILLING OUT THE QUESTIONNAIRE: DAY MONTH
XJIMT	

THE INTERVIEW IS FINISHED.

THANK YOU FOR YOUR HELP!

PLEASE PUT THE COMPLETED QUESTIONNAIRE IN THE ENVELOPE AND SEAL IT.